

ACRONYMS

ADB	Asian Development Bank
BOD	biochemical oxygen demand
BTM	benefits-transfer method
CEA	cost-effectiveness analysis
CBO	community-based organization
CO	carbon monoxide
CO₂	carbon dioxide
COI	cost of illness approach
CVM	contingent valuation method
DMC	developing member country
DO	dissolved oxygen
EA	environmental assessment
EIA	environmental impact assessment
EIRR	economic internal rate of return
GDP	gross domestic product
GHG	greenhouse gas
GNP	gross national product
GPP	gross provincial product
ha	hectare
IEE	initial environmental examination
IPCC	Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change
IUCN	International Union for the Conservation of Nature
m³	cubic meter
MBI	market-based instrument
N	nitrogen
NGO	nongovernment organization
NH₃	ammonia
NO_x	nitrogen oxides
NPV	net present value
NTFP	non-timber forest products
O&M	operation and maintenance
PM₁₀	particulate matter less than 10 microns in diameter
PO₄	phosphate

PRC	People's Republic of China
SCF	standard conversion factor
SO₂	sulfur dioxide
SS	suspended solids
t	tons
TA	technical assistance
TSP	total suspended particulates
TCM	travel cost method
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
WTA	willingness-to-accept
WTP	willingness-to-pay

NOTE

In this book “\$” refers to US dollars.