

Demographic trends

HDI rank	Total population (millions)			Annual population growth rate (%)		Urban population ^a (% of total)			Population under age 15 (% of total)		Population aged 65 and older (% of total)		Total fertility rate (births per woman)		
	1975	2005	2015 ^b	1975– 2005	2005– 2015 ^b	1975	2005	2015 ^b	2005	2015 ^b	2005	2015 ^b	1970– 1975 ^c	2000– 2005 ^c	
HIGH HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
1	Iceland	0.2	0.3	0.3	1.0	0.8	86.7	92.8	93.6	22.1	20.0	11.7	14.2	2.8	2.0
2	Norway	4.0	4.6	4.9	0.5	0.6	68.2	77.4	78.6	19.6	17.7	14.7	17.0	2.2	1.8
3	Australia	13.6	20.3	22.4	1.3	1.0	85.9	88.2	89.9	19.5	17.9	13.1	16.1	2.5	1.8
4	Canada	23.1	32.3	35.2	1.1	0.9	75.6	80.1	81.4	17.6	15.6	13.1	16.1	2.0	1.5
5	Ireland	3.2	4.1	4.8	0.9	1.5	53.6	60.5	63.8	20.7	21.1	11.1	12.4	3.8	2.0
6	Sweden	8.2	9.0	9.4	0.3	0.4	82.7	84.2	85.1	17.4	16.7	17.2	20.2	1.9	1.7
7	Switzerland	6.3	7.4	7.7	0.5	0.4	55.7	75.2	78.7	16.7	14.5	15.4	18.7	1.8	1.4
8	Japan	111.5	127.9	126.6	0.5	-0.1	56.8	65.8	68.2	13.9	12.5	19.7	26.2	2.1	1.3
9	Netherlands	13.7	16.3	16.6	0.6	0.2	63.2	80.2	84.9	18.4	16.5	14.2	18.0	2.1	1.7
10	France	52.7	61.0	63.7	0.5	0.4	72.9	76.7	79.0	18.4	17.8	16.3	18.5	2.3	1.9
11	Finland	4.7	5.2	5.4	0.4	0.3	58.3	61.1	62.7	17.4	16.5	15.9	20.1	1.6	1.8
12	United States	220.2	299.8	329.0	1.0	0.9	73.7	80.8	83.7	20.8	19.8	12.3	14.1	2.0	2.0
13	Spain	35.7	43.4	46.0	0.7	0.6	69.6	76.7	78.3	14.4	15.4	16.8	18.3	2.9	1.3
14	Denmark	5.1	5.4	5.5	0.2	0.2	82.1	85.6	86.9	18.8	17.0	15.1	18.8	2.0	1.8
15	Austria	7.6	8.3	8.5	0.3	0.3	65.6	66.0	67.7	15.8	14.1	16.2	18.6	2.0	1.4
16	United Kingdom	56.2	60.2	62.8	0.2	0.4	82.7	89.7	90.6	18.0	17.2	16.1	18.1	2.0	1.7
17	Belgium	9.8	10.4	10.6	0.2	0.2	94.5	97.2	97.5	17.0	15.8	17.3	19.0	2.0	1.6
18	Luxembourg	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.8	1.1	77.3	82.8	82.1	18.5	17.0	14.2	14.6	1.7	1.7
19	New Zealand	3.1	4.1	4.5	0.9	0.8	82.8	86.2	87.4	21.5	19.4	12.2	14.7	2.8	2.0
20	Italy	55.4	58.6	59.0	0.2	0.1	65.6	67.6	69.5	14.0	13.5	19.7	22.1	2.3	1.3
21	Hong Kong, China (SAR)	4.4	7.1	7.7	1.6	0.9	89.7	100.0	100.0	15.1	12.3	12.0	14.5	2.9	0.9
22	Germany	78.7	82.7	81.8	0.2	-0.1	72.7	75.2	76.3	14.4	12.9	18.8	20.9	1.6	1.3
23	Israel	3.4	6.7	7.8	2.3	1.5	86.6	91.6	91.9	27.9	26.2	10.1	11.5	3.8	2.9
24	Greece	9.0	11.1	11.3	0.7	0.2	55.3	59.0	61.0	14.3	13.7	18.3	19.9	2.3	1.3
25	Singapore	2.3	4.3	4.8	2.2	1.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	19.5	12.8	8.5	13.5	2.6	1.4
26	Korea (Republic of)	35.3	47.9	49.1	1.0	0.3	48.0	80.8	83.1	18.6	13.7	9.4	13.3	4.3	1.2
27	Slovenia	1.7	2.0	2.0	0.5	(.)	42.4	51.0	53.3	14.1	13.4	15.6	18.2	2.2	1.2
28	Cyprus	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.0	47.3	69.3	71.5	19.9	17.3	12.1	14.2	2.5	1.6
29	Portugal	9.1	10.5	10.8	0.5	0.3	40.8	57.6	63.6	15.7	15.3	16.9	18.5	2.7	1.5
30	Brunei Darussalam	0.2	0.4	0.5	2.8	1.9	62.0	73.5	77.6	29.6	25.8	3.2	4.3	5.4	2.5
31	Barbados	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.6	0.3	40.8	52.7	58.8	18.9	16.1	9.2	11.6	2.7	1.5
32	Czech Republic	10.0	10.2	10.1	0.1	-0.1	63.7	73.5	74.0	14.8	13.8	14.2	18.2	2.2	1.2
33	Kuwait	1.0	2.7	3.4	3.3	2.2	89.4	98.3	98.5	23.8	22.5	1.8	3.1	6.9	2.3
34	Malta	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.9	0.4	89.7	95.3	97.2	17.4	14.6	13.2	17.7	2.1	1.5
35	Qatar	0.2	0.8	1.0	5.1	1.9	88.9	95.4	96.2	21.7	20.6	1.3	2.1	6.8	2.9
36	Hungary	10.5	10.1	9.8	-0.1	-0.3	62.2	66.3	70.3	15.8	14.2	15.2	17.3	2.1	1.3
37	Poland	34.0	38.2	37.6	0.4	-0.2	55.3	62.1	64.0	16.3	14.2	13.3	15.5	2.3	1.3
38	Argentina	26.0	38.7	42.7	1.3	1.0	81.0	90.1	91.6	26.4	23.9	10.2	11.1	3.1	2.4
39	United Arab Emirates	0.5	4.1	5.3	6.8	2.5	83.6	76.7	77.4	19.8	19.7	1.1	1.6	6.4	2.5
40	Chile	10.4	16.3	17.9	1.5	1.0	78.4	87.6	90.1	24.9	20.9	8.1	10.5	3.6	2.0
41	Bahrain	0.3	0.7	0.9	3.3	1.7	85.0	96.5	98.2	26.3	22.2	3.1	4.2	5.9	2.5
42	Slovakia	4.7	5.4	5.4	0.4	(.)	46.3	56.2	58.0	16.8	14.6	11.7	13.8	2.5	1.2
43	Lithuania	3.3	3.4	3.3	0.1	-0.5	55.7	66.6	66.8	16.8	14.0	15.3	16.8	2.3	1.3
44	Estonia	1.4	1.3	1.3	-0.2	-0.3	67.6	69.1	70.1	15.2	16.0	16.6	17.3	2.2	1.4
45	Latvia	2.5	2.3	2.2	-0.2	-0.5	64.2	67.8	68.9	14.4	14.2	16.6	17.7	2.0	1.2
46	Uruguay	2.8	3.3	3.4	0.5	0.3	83.4	92.0	93.1	23.8	21.4	13.5	14.4	3.0	2.2
47	Croatia	4.3	4.6	4.5	0.2	-0.2	45.1	56.5	59.5	15.5	13.9	17.2	18.7	2.0	1.3
48	Costa Rica	2.1	4.3	5.0	2.5	1.4	41.3	61.7	66.9	28.4	23.8	5.8	7.4	4.3	2.3
49	Bahamas	0.2	0.3	0.4	1.8	1.2	71.5	90.4	92.2	27.6	23.0	6.2	8.2	3.4	2.1
50	Seychelles	0.1	0.1	0.1	1.1	0.4	46.3	52.9	58.2	..	..	..	..	..	..
51	Cuba	9.4	11.3	11.3	0.6	(.)	64.2	75.5	74.7	19.2	15.7	11.2	14.3	3.6	1.6
52	Mexico	60.7	104.3	115.8	1.8	1.0	62.8	76.0	78.7	30.8	25.6	5.8	7.5	6.5	2.4
53	Bulgaria	8.7	7.7	7.2	-0.4	-0.8	57.6	70.0	72.8	13.8	13.5	17.2	19.2	2.2	1.3

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	(millions)			(%)		(% of total)			(% of total)		(% of total)		(births per woman)	
	1975	2005	2015 ^b	1975–2005	2005–2015 ^b	1975	2005	2015 ^b	2005	2015 ^b	2005	2015 ^b	1970–1975 ^c	2000–2005 ^c
54 Saint Kitts and Nevis	(.)	(.)	0.1	0.3	1.2	35.0	32.2	33.5	..	..	..	..	..	..
55 Tonga	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.4	20.3	24.0	27.4	37.5	33.9	6.4	6.8	5.5	3.7
56 Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	2.5	5.9	7.1	2.9	1.9	57.3	84.8	87.4	30.3	29.4	3.8	4.9	7.6	3.0
57 Antigua and Barbuda	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.3	1.1	34.2	39.1	44.7	..	..	..	..	..	..
58 Oman	0.9	2.5	3.1	3.4	2.0	34.1	71.5	72.3	33.8	28.6	2.6	3.6	7.2	3.7
59 Trinidad and Tobago	1.0	1.3	1.4	0.9	0.4	11.4	12.2	15.8	22.2	20.8	6.5	8.2	3.5	1.6
60 Romania	21.2	21.6	20.6	0.1	-0.5	42.8	53.7	56.1	15.7	14.7	14.8	15.7	2.6	1.3
61 Saudi Arabia	7.3	23.6	29.3	3.9	2.1	58.3	81.0	83.2	34.5	30.7	2.8	3.3	7.3	3.8
62 Panama	1.7	3.2	3.8	2.1	1.6	49.0	70.8	77.9	30.4	27.2	6.0	7.5	4.9	2.7
63 Malaysia	12.3	25.7	30.0	2.5	1.6	37.7	67.3	75.4	31.4	27.3	4.4	5.8	5.2	2.9
64 Belarus	9.4	9.8	9.3	0.1	-0.6	50.6	72.2	76.7	15.7	14.4	14.4	13.7	2.3	1.2
65 Mauritius	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.1	0.7	43.4	42.4	44.1	24.4	20.9	6.6	8.3	3.2	1.9
66 Bosnia and Herzegovina	3.7	3.9	3.9	0.1	(.)	31.3	45.7	51.8	17.6	13.9	13.7	16.3	2.6	1.3
67 Russian Federation	134.2	144.0	136.5	0.2	-0.5	66.9	73.0	72.6	15.1	15.9	13.8	13.1	2.0	1.3
68 Albania	2.4	3.2	3.3	0.9	0.6	32.7	45.4	52.8	26.3	22.3	8.4	10.6	4.7	2.2
69 Macedonia (TFYR)	1.7	2.0	2.0	0.6	(.)	50.6	68.9	75.1	19.7	16.2	11.1	13.0	3.0	1.6
70 Brazil	108.1	186.8	210.0	1.8	1.2	61.7	84.2	88.2	27.8	25.4	6.1	7.7	4.7	2.3
MEDIUM HUMAN DEVELOPMENT														
71 Dominica	0.1	0.1	0.1	(.)	-0.1	55.3	72.9	76.4	..	..	..	..	..	..
72 Saint Lucia	0.1	0.2	0.2	1.3	1.1	25.2	27.6	29.0	27.9	25.4	7.2	7.3	5.7	2.2
73 Kazakhstan	14.1	15.2	16.3	0.2	0.7	52.6	57.3	60.3	24.2	24.9	8.0	7.5	3.5	2.0
74 Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)	12.7	26.7	31.3	2.5	1.6	75.8	93.4	95.9	31.3	27.9	5.0	6.6	4.9	2.7
75 Colombia	25.3	44.9	50.7	1.9	1.2	60.0	72.7	75.7	30.3	25.4	5.1	6.8	5.0	2.5
76 Ukraine	49.0	46.9	43.4	-0.1	-0.8	58.4	67.8	70.2	14.7	13.9	16.1	15.9	2.2	1.2
77 Samoa	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.7	0.8	21.0	22.4	24.9	40.8	33.8	4.6	4.8	5.7	4.4
78 Thailand	42.2	63.0	66.8	1.3	0.6	23.8	32.3	36.2	21.7	19.7	7.8	10.2	5.0	1.8
79 Dominican Republic	5.3	9.5	10.9	2.0	1.4	45.7	66.8	73.6	33.5	30.5	5.6	6.7	5.7	3.0
80 Belize	0.1	0.3	0.3	2.4	2.0	50.2	48.3	51.2	37.6	32.0	4.2	4.6	6.3	3.4
81 China	927.8 ^d	1,313.0 ^d	1,388.6 ^d	1.2 ^d	0.6 ^d	17.4	40.4	49.2	21.6	18.5	7.7	9.6	4.9	1.7
82 Grenada	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.1	32.6	30.6	32.2	34.2	26.7	6.8	6.0	4.6	2.4
83 Armenia	2.8	3.0	3.0	0.2	-0.1	63.6	64.1	64.1	20.8	17.5	12.1	11.0	3.0	1.3
84 Turkey	41.2	73.0	82.1	1.9	1.2	41.6	67.3	71.9	28.3	24.4	5.6	6.5	5.3	2.2
85 Suriname	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.7	0.5	49.5	73.9	77.4	29.8	26.2	6.3	7.3	5.3	2.6
86 Jordan	1.9	5.5	6.9	3.5	2.2	57.7	82.3	85.3	37.2	32.2	3.2	3.9	7.8	3.5
87 Peru	15.2	27.3	30.8	2.0	1.2	61.5	72.6	74.9	31.8	27.4	5.6	6.7	6.0	2.7
88 Lebanon	2.7	4.0	4.4	1.3	1.0	67.0	86.6	87.9	28.6	24.6	7.2	7.6	4.8	2.3
89 Ecuador	6.9	13.1	14.6	2.1	1.1	42.4	62.8	67.6	32.6	28.2	5.9	7.5	6.0	2.8
90 Philippines	42.0	84.6	101.1	2.3	1.8	35.6	62.7	69.6	36.2	32.5	3.8	4.7	6.0	3.5
91 Tunisia	5.7	10.1	11.2	1.9	1.0	49.9	65.3	69.1	26.0	22.5	6.3	6.7	6.2	2.0
92 Fiji	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.5	36.7	50.8	56.1	32.9	28.7	4.2	6.0	4.2	3.0
93 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.7	0.4	27.0	45.9	50.0	29.3	26.8	6.5	7.0	5.5	2.3
94 Iran (Islamic Republic of)	33.3	69.4	79.4	2.4	1.3	45.7	66.9	71.9	28.8	25.6	4.5	4.9	6.4	2.1
95 Paraguay	2.8	5.9	7.0	2.5	1.7	39.0	58.5	64.4	35.8	31.4	4.8	5.8	5.4	3.5
96 Georgia	4.9	4.5	4.2	-0.3	-0.7	49.5	52.2	53.8	18.9	15.9	14.3	14.4	2.6	1.5
97 Guyana	0.7	0.7	0.7	(.)	-0.3	30.0	28.2	29.4	31.1	25.3	5.7	8.2	4.9	2.4
98 Azerbaijan	5.7	8.4	9.0	1.3	0.8	51.9	51.5	52.8	25.3	20.6	7.2	6.8	4.3	1.7
99 Sri Lanka	13.7	19.1	20.0	1.1	0.4	19.5	15.1	15.7	24.2	21.4	6.5	9.3	4.1	2.0
100 Maldives	0.1	0.3	0.4	2.6	1.8	17.3	29.6	34.8	34.0	29.0	3.8	3.9	7.0	2.8
101 Jamaica	2.0	2.7	2.8	1.0	0.5	44.1	53.1	56.7	31.7	27.9	7.5	7.9	5.0	2.6
102 Cape Verde	0.3	0.5	0.6	2.0	2.1	21.4	57.3	64.3	39.5	35.6	4.3	3.3	7.0	3.8
103 El Salvador	4.1	6.7	7.6	1.6	1.3	41.5	59.8	63.2	34.1	29.7	5.5	6.5	6.1	2.9
104 Algeria	16.0	32.9	38.1	2.4	1.5	40.3	63.3	69.3	29.6	26.7	4.5	5.0	7.4	2.5
105 Viet Nam	48.0	85.0	96.5	1.9	1.3	18.8	26.4	31.6	29.6	25.0	5.6	5.8	6.7	2.3
106 Occupied Palestinian Territories	1.3	3.8	5.1	3.7	3.0	59.6	71.6	72.9	45.9	41.9	3.1	3.0	7.7	5.6

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107	Indonesia	135.4	226.1	251.6	1.7	1.1	19.3	48.1	58.5	28.4	24.9	5.5	6.6	5.3	2.4
108	Syrian Arab Republic	7.5	18.9	23.5	3.1	2.2	45.1	50.6	53.4	36.6	33.0	3.2	3.6	7.5	3.5
109	Turkmenistan	2.5	4.8	5.5	2.2	1.3	47.6	46.2	50.8	31.8	27.0	4.7	4.4	6.2	2.8
110	Nicaragua	2.8	5.5	6.3	2.2	1.4	48.9	59.0	63.0	37.9	32.0	4.0	4.8	6.8	3.0
111	Moldova	3.8	3.9	3.6	(.)	-0.6	36.2	46.7	50.0	20.0	17.2	11.1	11.8	2.6	1.5
112	Egypt	39.2	72.8	86.2	2.1	1.7	43.5	42.8	45.4	33.3	30.7	4.8	5.6	5.9	3.2
113	Uzbekistan	14.0	26.6	30.6	2.1	1.4	39.1	36.7	38.0	33.2	28.3	4.7	4.4	6.3	2.7
114	Mongolia	1.4	2.6	2.9	1.9	1.0	48.7	56.7	58.8	28.9	24.3	3.9	4.3	7.3	2.1
115	Honduras	3.1	6.8	8.3	2.6	1.9	32.1	46.5	51.4	40.0	34.3	4.1	4.6	7.1	3.7
116	Kyrgyzstan	3.3	5.2	5.8	1.5	1.1	38.2	35.8	38.1	31.0	27.3	5.9	5.1	4.7	2.5
117	Bolivia	4.8	9.2	10.9	2.2	1.7	41.3	64.2	68.8	38.1	33.5	4.5	5.2	6.5	4.0
118	Guatemala	6.2	12.7	16.2	2.4	2.4	36.7	47.2	52.0	43.1	39.5	4.3	4.7	6.2	4.6
119	Gabon	0.6	1.3	1.5	2.6	1.5	43.0	83.6	87.7	35.9	31.8	4.7	4.8	5.0	3.4
120	Vanuatu	0.1	0.2	0.3	2.5	2.3	13.4	23.5	28.1	39.8	35.1	3.3	3.8	6.1	4.2
121	South Africa	25.7	47.9	50.3	2.1	0.5	48.1	59.3	64.1	32.1	30.2	4.2	5.5	5.5	2.8
122	Tajikistan	3.4	6.6	7.7	2.1	1.6	35.5	24.7	24.6	39.4	33.6	3.9	3.5	6.8	3.8
123	Sao Tome and Principe	0.1	0.2	0.2	2.1	1.6	31.6	58.0	65.8	41.6	38.1	4.4	3.5	6.5	4.3
124	Botswana	0.8	1.8	2.1	2.7	1.2	11.8	57.4	64.6	35.6	32.1	3.4	3.8	6.5	3.2
125	Namibia	0.9	2.0	2.3	2.7	1.2	23.7	35.1	41.1	39.1	33.2	3.5	4.0	6.6	3.6
126	Morocco	17.3	30.5	34.3	1.9	1.2	37.8	58.7	65.0	30.3	26.8	5.2	5.9	6.9	2.5
127	Equatorial Guinea	0.2	0.5	0.6	2.6	2.4	27.4	38.9	41.1	42.4	41.3	4.1	3.9	5.7	5.6
128	India	613.8	1,134.4	1,302.5	2.0	1.4	21.3	28.7	32.0	33.0	28.7	5.0	5.8	5.3	3.1
129	Solomon Islands	0.2	0.5	0.6	3.0	2.2	9.1	17.0	20.5	40.5	35.9	2.9	3.3	7.2	4.4
130	Lao People's Democratic Republic	2.9	5.7	6.7	2.2	1.7	11.1	20.6	24.9	39.8	32.8	3.5	3.4	6.4	3.6
131	Cambodia	7.1	14.0	16.6	2.3	1.8	10.3	19.7	26.1	37.6	32.1	3.1	4.0	5.5	3.6
132	Myanmar	29.8	48.0	52.0	1.6	0.8	23.9	30.6	37.4	27.3	23.1	5.6	6.3	5.9	2.2
133	Bhutan	0.4	0.6	0.7	1.9	1.5	4.6	11.1	14.8	33.0	24.9	4.6	5.4	6.7	2.9
134	Comoros	0.3	0.8	1.0	3.1	2.3	21.2	37.0	44.0	42.0	38.5	2.7	3.1	7.1	4.9
135	Ghana	10.3	22.5	27.3	2.6	1.9	30.1	47.8	55.1	39.0	35.1	3.6	4.3	6.7	4.4
136	Pakistan	68.3	158.1	190.7	2.8	1.9	26.3	34.9	39.6	37.2	32.1	3.9	4.3	6.6	4.0
137	Mauritania	1.3	3.0	3.8	2.7	2.4	20.6	40.4	43.1	40.3	36.9	3.6	3.6	6.6	4.8
138	Lesotho	1.1	2.0	2.1	1.8	0.6	10.8	18.7	22.0	40.4	37.4	4.7	4.7	5.8	3.8
139	Congo	1.5	3.6	4.5	2.8	2.1	43.3	60.2	64.2	41.9	39.8	3.2	3.3	6.3	4.8
140	Bangladesh	79.0	153.3	180.1	2.2	1.6	9.9	25.1	29.9	35.2	31.1	3.5	4.3	6.2	3.2
141	Swaziland	0.5	1.1	1.2	2.5	0.6	14.0	24.1	27.5	39.8	36.5	3.2	3.8	6.9	3.9
142	Nepal	13.5	27.1	32.8	2.3	1.9	4.8	15.8	20.9	39.0	34.1	3.7	4.2	5.8	3.7
143	Madagascar	7.9	18.6	24.1	2.9	2.6	16.3	26.8	30.1	43.8	40.4	3.1	3.3	6.7	5.3
144	Cameroon	7.8	17.8	21.5	2.7	1.9	27.3	54.6	62.7	41.8	38.4	3.5	3.6	6.3	4.9
145	Papua New Guinea	2.9	6.1	7.3	2.5	1.9	11.9	13.4	15.0	40.6	35.8	2.4	2.7	6.1	4.3
146	Haiti	5.1	9.3	10.8	2.0	1.5	21.7	38.8	45.5	38.0	34.1	4.1	4.6	5.6	4.0
147	Sudan	16.8	36.9	45.6	2.6	2.1	18.9	40.8	49.4	40.7	36.4	3.5	4.1	6.6	4.8
148	Kenya	13.5	35.6	46.2	3.2	2.6	12.9	20.7	24.1	42.6	42.5	2.7	2.6	8.0	5.0
149	Djibouti	0.2	0.8	1.0	4.3	1.7	67.1	86.1	89.6	38.5	33.5	3.0	3.7	7.2	4.5
150	Timor-Leste	0.7	1.1	1.5	1.5	3.4	14.6	26.5	31.2	45.0	44.0	2.7	3.0	6.2	7.0
151	Zimbabwe	6.2	13.1	14.5	2.5	1.0	19.9	35.9	40.9	39.5	35.2	3.5	3.7	7.4	3.6
152	Togo	2.4	6.2	8.0	3.1	2.5	22.8	40.1	47.4	43.3	40.0	3.1	3.3	7.1	5.4
153	Yemen	7.1	21.1	28.3	3.6	2.9	14.8	27.3	31.9	45.9	42.4	2.3	2.5	8.7	6.0
154	Uganda	10.9	28.9	40.0	3.3	3.2	7.0	12.6	14.5	49.4	48.0	2.5	2.3	7.1	6.7
155	Gambia	0.6	1.6	2.1	3.5	2.5	24.4	53.9	61.8	41.2	38.3	3.7	4.5	6.6	5.2
LOW HUMAN DEVELOPMENT															
156	Senegal	5.1	11.8	14.9	2.8	2.3	33.7	41.6	44.7	42.2	39.0	4.2	4.4	7.0	5.2
157	Eritrea	2.1	4.5	6.2	2.5	3.1	13.5	19.4	24.3	43.0	42.6	2.3	2.5	6.5	5.5
158	Nigeria	61.2	141.4	175.7	2.8	2.2	23.4	48.2	55.9	44.3	41.3	2.9	3.0	6.9	5.8
159	Tanzania (United Republic of)	16.0	38.5	49.0	2.9	2.4	11.1	24.2	28.9	44.4	42.8	3.0	3.2	6.8	5.7

TABLE
5

Demographic trends

HDI rank	Total population			Annual population growth rate		Urban population ^a			Population under age 15		Population aged 65 and older		Total fertility rate		
	(millions)			(%)		(% of total)			(% of total)		(% of total)		(births per woman)		
	1975	2005	2015 ^b	1975–2005	2005–2015 ^b	1975	2005	2015 ^b	2005	2015 ^b	2005	2015 ^b	1970–1975 ^c	2000–2005 ^c	
160	Guinea	4.0	9.0	11.4	2.7	2.4	19.5	33.0	38.1	43.4	41.5	3.1	3.4	7.0	5.8
161	Rwanda	4.4	9.2	12.1	2.5	2.7	4.0	19.3	28.7	43.5	43.7	2.5	2.2	8.3	6.0
162	Angola	6.8	16.1	21.2	2.9	2.8	19.1	53.3	59.7	46.4	45.3	2.4	2.4	7.2	6.8
163	Benin	3.2	8.5	11.3	3.2	2.9	21.9	40.1	44.6	44.2	41.9	2.7	2.9	7.1	5.9
164	Malawi	5.3	13.2	17.0	3.1	2.5	7.7	17.2	22.1	47.1	44.6	3.0	3.1	7.4	6.0
165	Zambia	5.0	11.5	13.8	2.7	1.9	34.9	35.0	37.0	45.7	43.4	2.9	3.0	7.4	5.6
166	Côte d'Ivoire	6.6	18.6	22.3	3.5	1.8	32.2	45.0	49.8	41.7	37.9	3.2	3.5	7.4	5.1
167	Burundi	3.7	7.9	11.2	2.5	3.6	3.2	10.0	13.5	45.1	45.9	2.6	2.4	6.8	6.8
168	Congo (Democratic Republic of the)	24.0	58.7	80.6	3.0	3.2	29.5	32.1	38.6	47.2	47.8	2.6	2.5	6.5	6.7
169	Ethiopia	34.2	79.0	101.0	2.8	2.5	9.5	16.0	19.1	44.5	41.0	2.9	3.1	6.8	5.8
170	Chad	4.2	10.1	13.4	3.0	2.8	15.6	25.3	30.5	46.2	45.2	3.0	2.8	6.6	6.5
171	Central African Republic	2.1	4.2	5.0	2.4	1.8	32.0	38.0	40.4	42.7	39.9	3.9	3.7	5.7	5.0
172	Mozambique	10.6	20.5	24.7	2.2	1.8	8.7	34.5	42.4	44.2	43.2	3.2	3.4	6.6	5.5
173	Mali	5.4	11.6	15.7	2.5	3.0	16.2	30.5	36.5	47.7	46.4	3.6	3.0	7.6	6.7
174	Niger	4.9	13.3	18.8	3.3	3.5	11.4	16.8	19.3	48.0	47.3	3.1	3.4	8.1	7.4
175	Guinea-Bissau	0.7	1.6	2.2	3.0	3.0	16.0	29.6	31.1	47.4	47.9	3.0	2.7	7.1	7.1
176	Burkina Faso	6.1	13.9	18.5	2.8	2.8	6.4	18.3	22.8	46.2	44.2	3.1	2.6	7.8	6.4
177	Sierra Leone	2.9	5.6	6.9	2.1	2.2	21.2	40.7	48.2	42.8	42.8	3.3	3.3	6.5	6.5
	Developing countries	2,972.0 T	5,215.0 T	5,956.6 T	1.9	1.3	26.5	42.7	47.9	30.9	28.0	5.5	6.4	5.4	2.9
	Least developed countries	357.6 T	765.7 T	965.2 T	2.5	2.3	14.8	26.7	31.6	41.5	39.3	3.3	3.5	6.6	4.9
	Arab States	144.4 T	313.9 T	380.4 T	2.6	1.9	41.8	55.1	58.8	35.2	32.1	3.9	4.4	6.7	3.6
	East Asia and the Pacific	1,312.3 T	1,960.6 T	2,111.2 T	1.3	0.7	20.5	42.8	51.1	23.8	20.6	7.1	8.8	5.0	1.9
	Latin America and the Caribbean	323.9 T	556.6 T	626.5 T	1.8	1.2	61.1	77.3	80.6	29.8	26.3	6.3	7.7	5.0	2.5
	South Asia	835.4 T	1,587.4 T	1,842.2 T	2.1	1.5	21.2	30.2	33.8	33.6	29.5	4.7	5.4	5.5	3.2
	Sub-Saharan Africa	314.1 T	722.7 T	913.2 T	2.8	2.3	21.2	34.9	39.6	43.6	41.7	3.1	3.2	6.8	5.5
	Central and Eastern Europe and the CIS	366.6 T	405.2 T	398.6 T	0.3	-0.2	57.7	63.2	63.9	18.1	17.4	12.8	12.9	2.5	1.5
	OECD	928.0 T	1,172.6 T	1,237.3 T	0.8	0.5	66.9	75.6	78.2	19.4	17.8	13.8	16.1	2.6	1.7
	High-income OECD	766.8 T	931.5 T	976.6 T	0.6	0.5	69.3	77.0	79.4	17.6	16.5	15.3	18.0	2.2	1.7
	High human development	1,280.6 T	1,658.7 T	1,751.1 T	0.9	0.5	66.4	76.8	79.4	20.2	18.8	12.7	14.5	2.7	1.8
	Medium human development	2,514.9 T	4,239.6 T	4,759.8 T	1.7	1.2	23.8	39.3	44.9	29.3	26.0	5.8	6.8	5.3	2.6
	Low human development	218.5 T	508.7 T	653.0 T	2.8	2.5	18.6	33.2	38.6	44.9	43.0	2.9	3.0	6.9	6.0
	High income	793.3 T	991.5 T	1,047.2 T	0.7	0.5	69.4	77.6	80.0	18.1	17.0	14.8	17.3	2.3	1.7
	Middle income	2,054.2 T	3,084.7 T	3,339.7 T	1.4	0.8	34.7	53.9	60.3	25.1	22.5	7.3	8.6	4.6	2.1
	Low income	1,218.0 T	2,425.5 T	2,894.7 T	2.3	1.8	20.5	30.0	34.2	36.6	33.3	4.2	4.7	5.9	3.8
	World	4,076.1 T ^e	6,514.8 T ^e	7,295.1 T ^e	1.6	1.1	37.2	48.6	52.8	28.3	26.0	7.3	8.3	4.5	2.6

NOTES

- a. Because data are based on national definitions of what constitutes a city or metropolitan area, cross-country comparisons should be made with caution.
- b. Data refer to medium-variant projections.
- c. Data refer to estimates for the period specified.
- d. Population estimates include Taiwan Province of China.
- e. Data are aggregates provided by original data source. The total population of the 177 countries included in the main indicator tables was estimated to be 4,013.6 million in 1975, 6,406.9 million in 2005 and projected to be 7,164.3 million in 2015.

SOURCES

- Columns 1–3 and 9–14: UN 2007e.
- Columns 4 and 5: calculated on the basis of columns 1 and 2.
- Columns 6–8: UN 2006b.