

## 1. Overview

Table I.1

### Growth in the volume of world merchandise exports and production, 2000-2008

(Annual percentage change)

	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
<b>World merchandise exports</b>	<b>5.0</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>
Agricultural products	4.0	6.0	5.0	2.5
Fuels and mining products	3.0	4.0	3.5	0.5
Manufactures	6.0	10.5	7.5	2.0
<b>World merchandise production</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>4.0</b>	<b>1.5</b>	<b>-0.5</b>
Agriculture	2.5	1.5	2.5	3.0
Mining	1.5	1.0	0.0	1.0
Manufacturing	2.5	5.5	1.5	-1.5
<b>World GDP</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>1.5</b>

Note : See the Metadata for the estimation of world aggregates of merchandise exports, production and GDP.

Table I.2

### Growth in the volume of world merchandise trade by selected region and economy, 2000-2008

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2000-08	2007	2008		2000-08	2007	2008
5.0	6.0	1.5	<b>World</b>	5.0	6.0	1.5
2.5	5.0	1.5	North America	3.0	2.0	-2.5
0.0	2.0	-6.0	Canada	3.5	5.0	0.5
2.0	1.5	-5.0	Mexico	3.0	4.0	0.5
3.5	6.5	6.0	United States	3.0	1.0	-3.5
5.5	3.5	0.5	South and Central America	8.5	17.5	13.5
3.5	4.0	0.0	Europe	3.0	4.0	-1.5
3.5	3.5	-0.5	European Union (27)	3.0	3.5	-1.5
1.0	1.5	0.0	Norway	5.0	9.5	2.0
3.5	7.0	1.5	Switzerland	2.0	5.0	2.5
7.5	7.5	2.5	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	17.0	20.0	16.5
10.0	11.5	5.5	Asia	8.0	8.0	4.5
2.5	2.5	5.5	Australia	9.0	11.0	10.0
20.5	19.5	8.5	China	16.0	14.0	4.0
-4.0	-20.5	-11.0	Hong Kong, China	3.0	7.0	-2.0
12.5	13.0	7.5	India	13.5	16.0	14.0
6.0	9.5	2.0	Japan	2.5	1.5	-2.0
8.0	8.5	4.5	Six East Asian traders <sup>a</sup>	5.5	5.0	4.0

a Hong Kong, China; Malaysia; Republic of Korea; Singapore; Separate Customs Territory of Taiwan, Penghu, Kinmen and Matsu (Taipei, Chinese) and Thailand.

## 2. Trade by region

Table I.3

### World merchandise trade and trade in commercial services by region and selected economy, 2008

(Annual percentage change)

Exports				Imports		
2000-08	2007	2008		2000-08	2007	2008
<b>Merchandise</b>						
<b>12</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>
7	11	11	North America	7	6	8
6	12	12	United States	7	5	7
6	8	9	Canada	7	9	7
15	14	21	South and Central America	14	25	30
17	17	23	Brazil	15	32	44
17	15	-2	Chile	16	23	31
12	16	11	Europe	12	16	12
12	16	10	European Union (27)	12	16	12
12	16	16	Switzerland	10	14	14
22	21	35	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	25	35	32
21	17	33	Russian Federation	26	36	31
21	28	36	Ukraine	25	35	41
18	18	28	Africa	17	24	26
13	20	16	South Africa	16	12	12
18	12	23	Nigeria <sup>a</sup>	22	35	41
18	16	33	Middle East	17	24	25
19	11	33	Saudi Arabia <sup>a</sup>	18	29	28
21	24	28	United Arab Emirates <sup>a</sup>	21	32	25
13	16	14	Asia	14	15	20
24	26	17	China	22	21	18
6	10	9	Japan	9	7	23
<b>Commercial services</b>						
<b>12</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>19</b>	<b>12</b>
8	14	9	North America	8	9	7
8	16	10	United States	7	9	8
6	8	2	Canada	9	14	6
11	18	15	South and Central America	10	21	20
16	26	27	Brazil	14	28	28
12	30	16	Argentina	4	28	19
13	21	11	Europe	12	19	10
13	21	11	European Union (27)	12	19	10
12	20	16	Switzerland	12	18	10
22	27	28	Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	22	30	25
23	27	30	Russian Federation	21	32	29
21	26	27	Ukraine	25	29	37
...	23	13	Africa	...	30	15
12	24	26	Egypt	11	27	25
...	13	-8	South Africa	...	16	2
14	14	19	Middle East	17	30	19
6	10	13	Israel	7	20	11
8	8	...	Saudi Arabia	15	59	...
14	21	14	Asia	12	18	14
10	10	15	Japan	6	11	13
22	33	20	China	20	29	22

<sup>a</sup> Secretariat estimates.

Table I.4

## Intra- and inter-regional merchandise trade, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Origin	Destination							
	North America	South and Central America	Europe	CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia	World
Value								
<b>World</b>	<b>2708</b>	<b>583</b>	<b>6736</b>	<b>517</b>	<b>458</b>	<b>618</b>	<b>3903</b>	<b>15717</b>
North America	1014.5	164.9	369.1	16.0	33.6	60.2	375.5	2035.7
South and Central America	169.2	158.6	121.3	9.0	16.8	11.9	100.6	599.7
Europe	475.4	96.4	4695.0	240.0	185.5	188.6	486.5	6446.6
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	36.1	10.1	405.6	134.7	10.5	25.0	76.8	702.8
Africa	121.6	18.5	218.1	1.5	53.4	14.0	113.9	557.8
Middle East	116.5	6.9	125.5	7.2	36.6	122.1	568.9	1021.2
Asia	775.0	127.3	801.0	108.4	121.3	196.4	2181.4	4353.0
Share of regional trade flows in each region's total merchandise exports								
<b>World</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
North America	49.8	8.1	18.1	0.8	1.7	3.0	18.4	100.0
South and Central America	28.2	26.5	20.2	1.5	2.8	2.0	16.8	100.0
Europe	7.4	1.5	72.8	3.7	2.9	2.9	7.5	100.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	5.1	1.4	57.7	19.2	1.5	3.6	10.9	100.0
Africa	21.8	3.3	39.1	0.3	9.6	2.5	20.4	100.0
Middle East	11.4	0.7	12.3	0.7	3.6	12.0	55.7	100.0
Asia	17.8	2.9	18.4	2.5	2.8	4.5	50.1	100.0
Share of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports								
<b>World</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>3.7</b>	<b>42.9</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.9</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>
North America	6.5	1.0	2.3	0.1	0.2	0.4	2.4	13.0
South and Central America	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.6	3.8
Europe	3.0	0.6	29.9	1.5	1.2	1.2	3.1	41.0
Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS)	0.2	0.1	2.6	0.9	0.1	0.2	0.5	4.5
Africa	0.8	0.1	1.4	0.0	0.3	0.1	0.7	3.5
Middle East	0.7	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.2	0.8	3.6	6.5
Asia	4.9	0.8	5.1	0.7	0.8	1.2	13.9	27.7

Table I.5

## Shares of regional trade flows in world merchandise exports, 2008

(Percentage)

Origin	Destination	World	North America	South and Central America	Europe	CIS	Africa	Middle East	Asia
<b>World</b>		100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
North America		13.0	37.5	28.3	5.5	3.1	7.3	9.7	9.6
South and Central America		3.8	6.2	27.2	1.8	1.7	3.7	1.9	2.6
Europe		41.0	17.6	16.6	69.7	46.4	40.5	30.5	12.5
CIS		4.5	1.3	1.7	6.0	26.1	2.3	4.0	2.0
Africa		3.5	4.5	3.2	3.2	0.3	11.7	2.3	2.9
Middle East		6.5	4.3	1.2	1.9	1.4	8.0	19.8	14.6
Asia		27.7	28.6	21.9	11.9	21.0	26.5	31.8	55.9

Table I.6

## World merchandise exports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2008
	Value							
<b>World</b>	<b>59</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>157</b>	<b>579</b>	<b>1838</b>	<b>3676</b>	<b>7377</b>	<b>15717</b>
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>North America</b>	<b>28.1</b>	<b>24.8</b>	<b>19.9</b>	<b>17.3</b>	<b>16.8</b>	<b>18.0</b>	<b>15.8</b>	<b>13.0</b>
United States	21.7	18.8	14.9	12.3	11.2	12.6	9.8	8.2
Canada	5.5	5.2	4.3	4.6	4.2	4.0	3.7	2.9
Mexico	0.9	0.7	0.6	0.4	1.4	1.4	2.2	1.9
<b>South and Central America</b>	<b>11.3</b>	<b>9.7</b>	<b>6.4</b>	<b>4.3</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.0</b>	<b>3.8</b>
Brazil	2.0	1.8	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.3
Argentina	2.8	1.3	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
<b>Europe</b>	<b>35.1</b>	<b>39.4</b>	<b>47.8</b>	<b>50.9</b>	<b>43.5</b>	<b>45.4</b>	<b>45.9</b>	<b>41.0</b>
Germany a	1.4	5.3	9.3	11.6	9.2	10.3	10.2	9.3
France	3.4	4.8	5.2	6.3	5.2	6.0	5.3	3.9
Italy	11.3	9.0	7.8	5.1	4.0	4.6	4.1	3.4
United Kingdom	1.8	1.8	3.2	3.8	5.0	4.9	4.1	2.9
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) b</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>4.5</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>7.3</b>	<b>6.5</b>	<b>5.7</b>	<b>4.8</b>	<b>4.5</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>2.4</b>	<b>3.5</b>
South Africa c	2.0	1.6	1.5	1.0	1.0	0.7	0.5	0.5
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>2.0</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.2</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>6.8</b>	<b>3.5</b>	<b>4.1</b>	<b>6.5</b>
<b>Asia</b>	<b>14.0</b>	<b>13.4</b>	<b>12.5</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>26.1</b>	<b>26.2</b>	<b>27.7</b>
China	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.0	1.2	2.5	5.9	9.1
Japan	0.4	1.5	3.5	6.4	8.0	9.9	6.4	5.0
India	2.2	1.3	1.0	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	1.1
Australia and New Zealand	3.7	3.2	2.4	2.1	1.4	1.4	1.2	1.4
Six East Asian traders	3.4	3.0	2.4	3.4	5.8	9.7	9.6	9.0
Memorandum item:								
EU d	-	-	27.5	38.6	31.3	37.4	42.4	37.5
USSR, former	2.2	3.5	4.6	3.7	5.0	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members e	62.8	69.6	75.0	84.1	77.0	89.4	94.3	93.4

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by i) changes in the country composition of the region and major adjustment in trade conversion factors between 1983 and 1993; and ii) including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003 and EU(27) in 2008.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

Table I.7

## World merchandise imports by region and selected economy, 1948, 1953, 1963, 1973, 1983, 1993, 2003 and 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	1948	1953	1963	1973	1983	1993	2003	2008
	Value							
<b>World</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>164</b>	<b>595</b>	<b>1882</b>	<b>3787</b>	<b>7692</b>	<b>16127</b>
	Share							
World	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
<b>North America</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>20.5</b>	<b>16.1</b>	<b>17.2</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>21.4</b>	<b>22.5</b>	<b>18.1</b>
United States	13.0	13.9	11.4	12.3	14.3	15.9	16.9	13.5
Canada	4.4	5.5	3.9	4.2	3.4	3.7	3.2	2.6
Mexico	1.0	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.8	2.3	2.0
<b>South and Central America</b>	<b>10.4</b>	<b>8.3</b>	<b>6.0</b>	<b>4.4</b>	<b>3.8</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.5</b>	<b>3.7</b>
Brazil	1.8	1.6	0.9	1.2	0.9	0.7	0.7	1.1
Argentina	2.5	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.2	0.4	0.2	0.4
<b>Europe</b>	<b>45.3</b>	<b>43.7</b>	<b>52.0</b>	<b>53.3</b>	<b>44.2</b>	<b>44.6</b>	<b>45.0</b>	<b>42.3</b>
Germany a	2.2	4.5	8.0	9.2	8.1	9.0	7.9	7.5
France	13.4	11.0	8.5	6.5	5.6	5.7	5.2	4.4
United Kingdom	5.5	4.9	5.3	6.3	5.3	5.5	5.2	3.9
Italy	2.5	2.8	4.6	4.7	4.2	3.9	3.9	3.4
<b>Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS) b</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>1.7</b>	<b>3.1</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>8.1</b>	<b>7.0</b>	<b>5.2</b>	<b>3.9</b>	<b>4.6</b>	<b>2.6</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.9</b>
South Africa c	2.5	1.5	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.5	0.6
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>1.8</b>	<b>2.1</b>	<b>2.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>6.2</b>	<b>3.3</b>	<b>2.7</b>	<b>3.6</b>
<b>Asia</b>	<b>13.9</b>	<b>15.1</b>	<b>14.1</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>18.5</b>	<b>23.6</b>	<b>23.5</b>	<b>26.4</b>
China	0.6	1.6	0.9	0.9	1.1	2.7	5.4	7.0
Japan	1.1	2.8	4.1	6.5	6.7	6.4	5.0	4.7
India	2.3	1.4	1.5	0.5	0.7	0.6	0.9	1.8
Australia and New Zealand	2.9	2.3	2.2	1.6	1.4	1.5	1.4	1.5
Six East Asian traders	3.5	3.7	3.1	3.7	6.1	10.3	8.6	8.9
Memorandum item:								
EU d	-	-	29.0	39.2	31.4	36.1	41.8	38.8
USSR, former	1.9	3.3	4.3	3.5	4.3	-	-	-
GATT/WTO Members e	52.9	66.0	74.2	89.1	79.8	89.5	96.1	95.8

a Figures refer to the Fed. Rep. of Germany from 1948 through 1983.

b Figures are significantly affected by i) changes in the country composition of the region and major adjustment in trade conversion factors between 1983 and 1993; and ii) including the mutual trade flows of the Baltic States and the CIS between 1993 and 2003.

c Beginning with 1998, figures refer to South Africa only and no longer to the Southern African Customs Union.

d Figures refer to the EEC(6) in 1963, EC(9) in 1973, EC(10) in 1983, EU(12) in 1993, EU(25) in 2003 and EU(27) in 2008.

e Membership as of the year stated.

Note: Between 1973 and 1983 and between 1993 and 2003 export shares were significantly influenced by oil price developments.

### 3. Leading traders

Table I.8

#### Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Germany	1461.9	9.1	11	1	United States	2169.5	13.2	7
2	China	1428.3	8.9	17	2	Germany	1203.8	7.3	14
3	United States	1287.4	8.0	12	3	China	1132.5	6.9	18
4	Japan	782.0	4.9	9	4	Japan	762.6	4.6	23
5	Netherlands	633.0	3.9	15	5	France	705.6	4.3	14
6	France	605.4	3.8	10	6	United Kingdom	632.0	3.8	1
7	Italy	538.0	3.3	8	7	Netherlands	573.2	3.5	16
8	Belgium	475.6	3.0	10	8	Italy	554.9	3.4	8
9	Russian Federation	471.6	2.9	33	9	Belgium	469.5	2.9	14
10	United Kingdom	458.6	2.9	4	10	Korea, Republic of	435.3	2.7	22
11	Canada	456.5	2.8	9	11	Canada	418.3	2.5	7
12	Korea, Republic of	422.0	2.6	14	12	Spain	401.4	2.4	3
13	Hong Kong, China	370.2	2.3	6	13	Hong Kong, China	393.0	2.4	6
	domestic exports	17.0	0.1	-6		retained imports	97.6	0.6	4
	re-exports	353.3	2.2	7					
14	Singapore	338.2	2.1	13	14	Mexico a	323.2	2.0	9
	domestic exports	175.7	1.1	13					
	re-exports	162.5	1.0	13					
15	Saudi Arabia	313.4	2.0	33	15	Singapore	319.78	1.947	22
						retained imports	157.306	0.958	31
16	Mexico	291.7	1.8	7	16	India	293.4	1.8	35
17	Spain	268.3	1.7	6	17	Russian Federation a	291.9	1.8	31
18	Taipei, Chinese	255.6	1.6	4	18	Taipei, Chinese	240.4	1.5	10
19	United Arab Emirates b	231.6	1.4	28	19	Poland	204.3	1.2	23
20	Switzerland	200.3	1.2	16	20	Turkey	202.0	1.2	19
21	Malaysia	199.5	1.2	13	21	Australia	200.3	1.2	21
22	Brazil	197.9	1.2	23	22	Austria	183.4	1.1	13
23	Australia	187.3	1.2	32	23	Switzerland	183.2	1.1	14
24	Sweden	183.4	1.1	9	24	Brazil	182.4	1.1	44
25	Austria	181.0	1.1	11	25	Thailand	178.7	1.1	28
26	Thailand	177.8	1.1	17	26	Sweden	167.2	1.0	10
27	India	177.5	1.1	21	27	United Arab Emirates b	165.6	1.0	25
28	Norway	172.5	1.1	27	28	Malaysia	156.9	1.0	7
29	Poland	168.0	1.0	20	29	Czech Republic a	141.5	0.9	20
30	Czech Republic	146.3	0.9	19	30	Indonesia	126.2	0.8	36
31	Indonesia	139.3	0.9	18	31	Saudi Arabia	115.1	0.7	28
32	Turkey	132.0	0.8	23	32	Denmark	110.8	0.7	12
33	Ireland	124.1	0.8	2	33	Hungary	107.9	0.7	13
34	Denmark	116.8	0.7	14	34	South Africa b	99.5	0.6	12
35	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	113.4	0.7	28	35	Finland	91.8	0.6	12
36	Hungary	107.7	0.7	13	36	Portugal	90.0	0.5	15
37	Finland	96.5	0.6	7	37	Norway	89.3	0.5	11
38	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	93.5	0.6	35	38	Ukraine	85.5	0.5	41
39	Kuwait	87.1	0.5	39	39	Ireland	83.2	0.5	-1
40	South Africa	80.8	0.5	16	40	Romania	82.7	0.5	18
41	Nigeria	80.8	0.5	23	41	Viet Nam	80.4	0.5	28
42	Algeria	79.3	0.5	32	42	Greece	79.0	0.5	4
43	Kazakhstan	71.2	0.4	49	43	Slovak Republic a	73.4	0.4	22
44	Slovak Republic	71.0	0.4	22	44	Israel	67.7	0.4	15
45	Argentina	70.0	0.4	26	45	Chile	61.9	0.4	31
46	Angola b	67.1	0.4	51	46	Philippines	60.3	0.4	4
47	Ukraine	67.0	0.4	36	47	Argentina	57.4	0.4	28
48	Chile	66.5	0.4	-2	48	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	57.4	0.4	28
49	Qatar b	63.8	0.4	52	49	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela a, b	49.6	0.3	8
50	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya b	63.1	0.4	34	50	Egypt	47.5	0.3	28
	<b>Total of above c</b>	<b>14871.8</b>	<b>92.5</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>Total of above c</b>	<b>15002.2</b>	<b>91.4</b>	<b>-</b>
	<b>World c</b>	<b>16070.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15</b>		<b>World c</b>	<b>16422.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15</b>

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 1998-2008, see Appendix Tables A6 and A7.

Table I.9

## Leading exporters and importers in world merchandise trade (excluding intra-EU (27) trade), 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (27) exports	1924.9	15.9	13	1	Extra-EU (27) imports	2282.2	18.3	16
2	China	1428.3	11.8	17	2	United States	2169.5	17.4	7
3	United States	1287.4	10.6	12	3	China	1132.5	9.1	18
4	Japan	782.0	6.5	9	4	Japan	762.6	6.1	23
5	Russian Federation	471.6	3.9	33	5	Korea, Republic of	435.3	3.5	22
6	Canada	456.5	3.8	9	6	Canada	418.3	3.4	7
7	Korea, Republic of	422.0	3.5	14	7	Hong Kong, China	393.0	3.2	6
						retained imports	97.6	0.8	4
8	Hong Kong, China	370.2	3.1	6	8	Mexico a	323.2	2.6	9
	domestic exports	17.0	0.1	-6					
	re-exports	353.3	2.9	7					
9	Singapore	338.2	2.8	13	9	Singapore	319.8	2.6	22
	domestic exports	175.7	1.5	13		retained imports	157.3	1.3	31
	re-exports	162.5	1.3	13					
10	Saudi Arabia	313.4	2.6	33	10	India	293.4	2.4	35
11	Mexico	291.7	2.4	7	11	Russian Federation a	291.9	2.3	31
12	Taipei, Chinese	255.6	2.1	4	12	Taipei, Chinese	240.4	1.9	10
13	United Arab Emirates b	231.6	1.9	28	13	Turkey	202.0	1.6	19
14	Switzerland	200.3	1.7	16	14	Australia	200.3	1.6	21
15	Malaysia	199.5	1.6	13	15	Switzerland	183.2	1.5	14
16	Brazil	197.9	1.6	23	16	Brazil	182.4	1.5	44
17	Australia	187.3	1.5	32	17	Thailand	178.7	1.4	28
18	Thailand	177.8	1.5	17	18	United Arab Emirates b	165.6	1.3	25
19	India	177.5	1.5	21	19	Malaysia	156.9	1.3	7
20	Norway	172.5	1.4	27	20	Indonesia	126.2	1.0	36
21	Indonesia	139.3	1.2	18	21	Saudi Arabia	115.1	0.9	28
22	Turkey	132.0	1.1	23	22	South Africa b	99.5	0.8	12
23	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	113.4	0.9	28	23	Norway	89.3	0.7	11
24	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	93.5	0.8	35	24	Ukraine	85.5	0.7	41
25	Kuwait	87.1	0.7	39	25	Viet Nam	80.4	0.6	28
26	South Africa	80.8	0.7	16	26	Israel	67.7	0.5	15
27	Nigeria	80.8	0.7	23	27	Chile	61.9	0.5	31
28	Algeria	79.3	0.7	32	28	Philippines	60.3	0.5	4
29	Kazakhstan	71.2	0.6	49	29	Argentina	57.4	0.5	28
30	Argentina	70.0	0.6	26	30	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	57.4	0.5	28
31	Angola b	67.1	0.6	51	31	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela a, b	49.6	0.4	8
32	Ukraine	67.0	0.6	36	32	Egypt	47.5	0.4	28
33	Chile	66.5	0.5	-2	33	Pakistan	42.3	0.3	30
34	Qatar b	63.8	0.5	52	34	Morocco	41.8	0.3	30
35	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya b	63.1	0.5	34	35	Nigeria b	41.7	0.3	41
36	Viet Nam	62.9	0.5	30	36	Colombia	39.7	0.3	21
37	Israel	60.8	0.5	12	37	Belarus	39.5	0.3	38
38	Iraq b	59.7	0.5	51	38	Algeria	39.5	0.3	43
39	Philippines	49.0	0.4	-3	39	Kazakhstan	37.9	0.3	16
40	Oman	37.7	0.3	53	40	New Zealand	34.4	0.3	11
41	Colombia	37.6	0.3	25	41	Iraq b	31.2	0.3	45
42	Belarus	32.9	0.3	36	42	Croatia	30.7	0.2	19
43	Peru	31.5	0.3	13	43	Peru	30.0	0.2	46
44	Azerbaijan	30.6	0.3	44	44	Qatar b	26.9	0.2	22
45	New Zealand	30.6	0.3	14	45	Kuwait	24.9	0.2	22
46	Egypt	24.0	0.2	25	46	Tunisia	24.6	0.2	29
47	Pakistan	20.3	0.2	14	47	Bangladesh	23.8	0.2	28
48	Morocco	20.1	0.2	31	48	Serbia	23.0	0.2	24
49	Tunisia	19.3	0.2	27	49	Oman b	23.0	0.2	43
50	Ecuador	18.5	0.2	29	50	Angola a, b	21.1	0.2	54
	<b>Total of above c</b>	<b>11697.0</b>	<b>96.7</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>Total of above c</b>	<b>11904.8</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>-</b>
	<b>World (excl. intra-EU (27)) c</b>	<b>12096.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17</b>		<b>World (excl. intra-EU (27)) c</b>	<b>12449.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>17</b>

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b Secretariat estimates.

c Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: For annual data 1998-2008, see Appendix Tables A6 and A7.

Table 1.10

## Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	United States	521.4	13.8	10	1	United States	367.9	10.5	8
2	United Kingdom	283.0	7.5	1	2	Germany	283.0	8.1	11
3	Germany	241.6	6.4	11	3	United Kingdom	196.2	5.6	0
4	France	160.5	4.2	11	4	Japan	167.4	4.8	13
5	China	146.4	3.9	20	5	China	158.0	4.5	22
6	Japan	146.4	3.9	15	6	France	139.4	4.0	8
7	Spain	142.6	3.8	12	7	Italy	131.7	3.8	11
8	Italy	121.9	3.2	10	8	Ireland	106.2	3.0	12
9	India	102.6	2.7	17	9	Spain	104.3	3.0	9
10	Netherlands	101.6	2.7	8	10	Korea, Republic of	91.8	2.6	12
11	Ireland	99.2	2.6	12	11	Netherlands	90.8	2.6	8
12	Hong Kong, China	92.3	2.4	9	12	Canada	86.6	2.5	6
13	Belgium	86.1	2.3	16	13	India	83.6	2.4	18
14	Singapore	82.9	2.2	3	14	Belgium	81.9	2.3	17
15	Switzerland	75.2	2.0	16	15	Singapore	78.9	2.3	6
16	Korea, Republic of	74.1	2.0	20	16	Russian Federation	74.6	2.1	29
17	Denmark	72.0	1.9	17	17	Denmark	62.3	1.8	16
18	Sweden	71.6	1.9	13	18	Sweden	54.3	1.6	13
19	Luxembourg	68.9	1.8	5	19	Thailand	46.3	1.3	21
20	Canada	64.8	1.7	2	20	Hong Kong, China	45.8	1.3	8
21	Austria	61.7	1.6	12	21	Australia	45.5	1.3	18
22	Russian Federation	50.7	1.3	30	22	Brazil	44.4	1.3	28
23	Greece	50.4	1.3	17	23	Norway	43.9	1.3	13
24	Australia	45.6	1.2	15	24	United Arab Emirates	42.8	1.2	28
25	Norway	45.6	1.2	13	25	Austria	42.6	1.2	9
26	Poland	35.3	0.9	23	26	Luxembourg	40.7	1.2	7
27	Turkey	34.5	0.9	22	27	Switzerland	36.6	1.0	10
28	Taipei, Chinese	33.6	0.9	8	28	Saudi Arabia <sup>a</sup>	34.6	1.0	...
29	Thailand	33.4	0.9	11	29	Taipei, Chinese	33.6	1.0	-2
30	Malaysia	29.3	0.8	4	30	Poland	29.9	0.9	26
31	Brazil	28.8	0.8	27	31	Malaysia	29.1	0.8	5
32	Portugal	26.1	0.7	13	32	Indonesia <sup>a</sup>	27.9	0.8	...
33	Egypt	24.7	0.7	26	33	Mexico	24.7	0.7	6
34	Finland	24.2	0.6	5	34	Greece	24.4	0.7	23
35	Israel	23.8	0.6	13	35	Finland	23.1	0.7	5
36	Czech Republic	22.2	0.6	29	36	Israel	19.6	0.6	11
37	Hungary	20.0	0.5	18	37	Hungary	18.5	0.5	20
38	Lebanon	18.9	0.5	46	38	Czech Republic	17.3	0.5	21
39	Mexico	18.5	0.5	5	39	South Africa	16.5	0.5	2
40	Macao, China	18.1	0.5	25	40	Portugal	16.5	0.5	17
	<b>Total of above</b>	<b>3400.0</b>	<b>90.0</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>Total of above</b>	<b>3065.0</b>	<b>87.8</b>	<b>-</b>
	<b>World</b>	<b>3780.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12</b>		<b>World</b>	<b>3490.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12</b>

<sup>a</sup> Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata. For annual data 1998-2008, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.



Table I.11

## Leading exporters and importers in world trade in commercial services (excluding intra-EU (27) trade), 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Rank	Exporters	Value	Share	Annual percentage change	Rank	Importers	Value	Share	Annual percentage change
1	Extra-EU (27) exports	743.2	26.9	11	1	Extra-EU (27) imports	620.7	23.9	13
2	United States	521.4	18.8	10	2	United States	367.9	14.2	8
3	China	146.4	5.3	20	3	Japan	167.4	6.4	13
4	Japan	146.4	5.3	15	4	China	158.0	6.1	22
5	India	102.6	3.7	17	5	Korea, Republic of	91.8	3.5	12
6	Hong Kong, China	92.3	3.3	9	6	Canada	86.6	3.3	6
7	Singapore	82.9	3.0	3	7	India	83.6	3.2	18
8	Switzerland	75.2	2.7	16	8	Singapore	78.9	3.0	6
9	Korea, Republic of	74.1	2.7	20	9	Russian Federation	74.6	2.9	29
10	Canada	64.8	2.3	2	10	Thailand	46.3	1.8	21
11	Russian Federation	50.7	1.8	30	11	Hong Kong, China	45.8	1.8	8
12	Australia	45.6	1.6	15	12	Australia	45.5	1.8	18
13	Norway	45.6	1.6	13	13	Brazil	44.4	1.7	28
14	Turkey	34.5	1.2	22	14	Norway	43.9	1.7	13
15	Taipei, Chinese	33.6	1.2	8	15	United Arab Emirates	42.8	1.6	28
16	Thailand	33.4	1.2	11	16	Switzerland	36.6	1.4	10
17	Malaysia	29.3	1.1	4	17	Saudi Arabia a	34.6	1.3	...
18	Brazil	28.8	1.0	27	18	Taipei, Chinese	33.6	1.3	-2
19	Egypt	24.7	0.9	26	19	Malaysia	29.1	1.1	5
20	Israel	23.8	0.9	13	20	Indonesia a	27.9	1.1	...
21	Lebanon	18.9	0.7	46	21	Mexico	24.7	1.0	6
22	Mexico	18.5	0.7	5	22	Israel	19.6	0.8	11
23	Macao, China	18.1	0.7	25	23	South Africa	16.5	0.6	2
24	Ukraine	17.3	0.6	27	24	Egypt	16.3	0.6	25
25	Croatia	15.2	0.5	21	25	Turkey	16.2	0.6	15
26	Indonesia a	14.7	0.5	...	26	Nigeria a	15.7	0.6	...
27	Morocco	12.4	0.4	8	27	Ukraine	15.1	0.6	37
28	South Africa	12.2	0.4	-8	28	Lebanon	13.4	0.5	34
29	Argentina	11.9	0.4	16	29	Angola a	13.0	0.5	...
30	Chile	10.6	0.4	20	30	Argentina	12.6	0.5	19
31	Kuwait	10.3	0.4	13	31	Kuwait	12.1	0.5	16
32	Philippines	10.2	0.4	4	32	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	12.0	0.5	13
33	Cuba	9.1	0.3	6	33	Chile	11.1	0.4	15
34	United Arab Emirates	9.0	0.3	21	34	Kazakhstan	10.8	0.4	-5
35	New Zealand	8.8	0.3	-3	35	New Zealand	9.5	0.4	6
36	Saudi Arabia a	8.8	0.3	...	36	Pakistan	9.0	0.3	7
37	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	6.8	0.2	10	37	Viet Nam	8.6	0.3	24
38	Nigeria a	6.6	0.2	...	38	Philippines	8.5	0.3	16
39	Viet Nam	6.3	0.2	4	39	Qatar a	7.9	0.3	...
40	Panama	5.8	0.2	19	40	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	7.8	0.3	8
	<b>Total of above</b>	<b>2630.0</b>	<b>95.1</b>	<b>-</b>		<b>Total of above</b>	<b>2420.0</b>	<b>93.2</b>	<b>-</b>
	<b>World (excl. intra-EU (27))</b>	<b>2765.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13</b>		<b>World (excl. intra-EU (27))</b>	<b>2595.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13</b>

a Secretariat estimate.

Note: Figures for a number of countries and territories have been estimated by the Secretariat. Annual percentage changes and rankings are affected by continuity breaks in the series for a large number of economies, and by limitations in cross-country comparability. See the Metadata. For annual data 1998-2008, see Appendix Tables A8 and A9.

## 4. Bilateral trade of leading traders

Table I.12

### Merchandise trade of Canada by origin and destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports a					
Destination	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008	2008		2000	2008	2007	2008
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>456.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>418.3</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>7</b>
North America	360.6	87.7	79.0	5	7	North America	239.9	67.7	57.4	8	4
Europe	39.8	5.1	8.7	31	4	Asia	80.9	14.5	19.3	12	7
Asia	37.5	5.3	8.2	13	19	Europe	61.7	12.4	14.8	7	12
South and Central America	8.1	1.0	1.8	23	31	South and Central America	13.2	1.8	3.2	11	1
Middle East	4.4	0.4	1.0	32	41	Africa	12.9	0.8	3.1	14	49
Africa	4.0	0.4	0.9	39	29	Middle East	6.1	0.7	1.5	3	40
CIS	2.0	0.1	0.4	37	38	CIS	3.6	0.2	0.9	-1	85
Economy						Economy					
United States	353.3	87.3	77.4	5	6	United States	219.1	64.4	52.4	7	4
European Union (27)	34.0	4.7	7.5	26	5	European Union (27)	52.2	10.6	12.5	7	10
Japan	10.5	2.2	2.3	4	22	China	41.2	3.2	9.8	18	12
China	9.8	0.9	2.1	29	10	Mexico	17.3	3.4	4.1	14	5
Mexico	5.5	0.5	1.2	20	19	Japan	14.8	4.7	3.5	7	0
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>413.1</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>90.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>344.4</b>	<b>86.2</b>	<b>82.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Korea, Republic of	3.6	0.5	0.8	-3	29	Algeria	7.3	0.3	1.7	8	53
Norway	2.7	0.2	0.6	106	-23	Norway	5.9	1.2	1.4	4	17
Brazil	2.4	0.3	0.5	21	73	Korea, Republic of	5.7	1.4	1.4	-1	13
India	2.3	0.1	0.5	13	36	Taipei, Chinese	3.7	1.4	0.9	6	3
Australia	2.0	0.3	0.4	0	24	Canada	3.5	...	0.8	17	1
Hong Kong, China	1.7	0.3	0.4	2	16	Malaysia	2.8	0.7	0.7	5	1
Taipei, Chinese	1.5	0.3	0.3	17	2	Switzerland	2.6	0.4	0.6	13	24
Russian Federation	1.4	0.0	0.3	39	32	Angola	2.6	0.0	0.6	109	133
Indonesia	1.4	0.2	0.3	31	48	Brazil	2.6	0.4	0.6	4	-19
United Arab Emirates	1.3	0.1	0.3	51	29	Thailand	2.3	0.5	0.6	8	9
Switzerland	1.2	0.1	0.3	44	-11	Peru	2.3	0.1	0.6	8	16
Turkey	1.2	0.1	0.3	30	86	Saudi Arabia	2.2	0.3	0.5	15	26
Saudi Arabia	1.0	0.1	0.2	33	50	Iraq	2.1	0.2	0.5	-4	50
South Africa	0.9	0.1	0.2	27	19	India	2.1	0.3	0.5	9	12
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	0.8	0.2	0.2	3	18	Russian Federation	2.0	0.2	0.5	-10	40
Algeria	0.8	0.1	0.2	110	76	Chile	1.7	0.2	0.4	-4	7
Malaysia	0.8	0.1	0.2	20	43	Australia	1.6	0.4	0.4	18	-7
Singapore	0.8	0.1	0.2	31	-9	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	1.3	0.4	0.3	30	-8
Cuba	0.7	0.1	0.2	16	38	Singapore	1.2	0.4	0.3	60	-16
Chile	0.7	0.1	0.1	69	-4	Israel	1.1	0.2	0.3	17	28
Thailand	0.7	0.1	0.1	16	22	Azerbaijan	1.1	0.0	0.3	369	439
Colombia	0.7	0.1	0.1	37	8	Indonesia	1.0	0.2	0.2	11	9
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	0.6	0.2	0.1	-6	152	Viet Nam	0.9	0.1	0.2	23	27
Egypt	0.6	0.0	0.1	-13	84	Nigeria	0.9	0.1	0.2	-58	221
Gibraltar	0.6	0.0	0.1	32	1297	Cuba	0.8	0.1	0.2	78	-15
Israel	0.6	0.1	0.1	1	38	South Africa	0.8	0.1	0.2	41	-21
Philippines	0.5	0.1	0.1	21	23	Philippines	0.8	0.4	0.2	-18	8
Pakistan	0.5	0.0	0.1	20	23	Turkey	0.7	0.1	0.2	-5	26
New Zealand	0.4	0.0	0.1	11	14	Bangladesh	0.6	0.0	0.1	6	21
Sri Lanka	0.4	0.0	0.1	3	61	Colombia	0.6	0.1	0.1	-22	37
Peru	0.4	0.1	0.1	22	16	Argentina	0.6	0.1	0.1	-12	37
Viet Nam	0.3	0.0	0.1	45	11	Suriname	0.6	0.0	0.1	97	52
Morocco	0.3	0.1	0.1	53	27	New Zealand	0.5	0.1	0.1	10	-5
Bangladesh	0.3	0.0	0.1	137	-21	Hong Kong, China	0.4	0.4	0.1	10	-12
Trinidad and Tobago	0.3	0.0	0.1	19	23	Costa Rica	0.4	0.1	0.1	0	3
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>449.2</b>	<b>99.7</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>411.6</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Imports are valued f.o.b.

b In 2008, Canada reported imports from Canada accounting for nearly 1 percent of its total merchandise imports.

Table I.13

## Merchandise trade of the United States by origin and destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports					Imports						
Destination	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008	2008		2000	2008	2007	2008
Region					Region						
<b>World</b>	<b>1287.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>2169.5</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>7</b>
North America	413.2	37.0	32.1	6	7	Asia	762.4	37.8	35.1	5	1
Asia	329.4	27.6	25.6	11	8	North America	559.0	29.4	25.8	5	5
Europe	311.1	23.6	24.2	16	14	Europe	409.6	20.3	18.9	6	4
South and Central America	135.0	7.5	10.5	21	22	South and Central America	167.4	6.2	7.7	1	18
Middle East	55.0	2.4	4.3	21	28	Africa	117.3	2.3	5.4	14	23
Africa	28.8	1.4	2.2	28	20	Middle East	115.3	3.2	5.3	8	44
CIS	13.8	0.4	1.1	49	32	CIS	38.5	0.8	1.8	5	45
Economy					Economy						
European Union (27)	271.8	21.6	21.1	15	11	European Union (27)	377.9	18.7	17.4	7	4
Canada	260.9	22.6	20.3	8	5	China	356.6	8.5	16.4	11	5
Mexico	151.2	14.3	11.7	2	11	Canada	339.1	18.5	15.6	3	7
China	69.7	2.1	5.4	17	11	Mexico	218.6	10.9	10.1	6	3
Japan	65.1	8.4	5.1	5	7	Japan	143.6	12.0	6.6	-2	-4
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>818.8</b>	<b>68.9</b>	<b>63.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>1435.8</b>	<b>68.6</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Korea, Republic of	34.8	3.6	2.7	7	0	Saudi Arabia	57.0	1.2	2.6	12	53
Brazil	32.3	2.0	2.5	28	34	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	52.6	1.6	2.4	7	28
Singapore	28.8	2.3	2.2	6	10	Korea, Republic of	49.8	3.3	2.3	4	1
Taipei, Chinese	25.3	3.1	2.0	14	-4	Nigeria	39.2	0.9	1.8	17	16
Australia	22.4	1.6	1.7	8	17	Taipei, Chinese	37.7	3.4	1.7	0	-5
Switzerland	22.0	1.3	1.7	18	29	Brazil	32.1	1.2	1.5	-3	18
Hong Kong, China	21.6	1.9	1.7	13	8	Malaysia	31.6	2.1	1.5	-10	-6
India	17.7	0.5	1.4	55	18	Russian Federation	27.9	0.6	1.3	-2	38
United Arab Emirates	15.7	0.3	1.2	-3	36	India	27.0	0.9	1.2	9	7
Israel	14.5	1.0	1.1	19	11	Thailand	24.6	1.4	1.1	0	3
Malaysia	13.0	1.4	1.0	-7	11	Iraq	23.1	0.5	1.1	-3	94
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	12.6	0.7	1.0	13	24	Israel	22.6	1.0	1.0	9	7
Saudi Arabia	12.5	0.8	1.0	33	20	Algeria	20.0	0.2	0.9	15	9
Chile	12.1	0.4	0.9	22	46	Angola	19.5	0.3	0.9	6	51
Colombia	11.4	0.5	0.9	28	34	Switzerland	18.2	0.8	0.8	3	20
Turkey	10.4	0.5	0.8	15	59	Indonesia	16.7	0.9	0.8	6	10
Russian Federation	9.3	0.3	0.7	55	28	Singapore	16.2	1.6	0.7	3	-14
Thailand	9.1	0.9	0.7	4	7	Viet Nam	13.9	0.1	0.6	23	21
Philippines	8.3	1.1	0.6	1	8	Colombia	13.8	0.6	0.6	2	38
Argentina	7.5	0.6	0.6	23	29	Australia	10.9	0.5	0.5	5	22
Dominican Republic	6.6	0.6	0.5	14	8	South Africa	10.1	0.3	0.5	20	9
South Africa	6.5	0.4	0.5	24	18	Ecuador	9.5	0.2	0.4	-14	46
Peru	6.2	0.2	0.5	41	50	Trinidad and Tobago	9.5	0.2	0.4	6	1
Egypt	6.0	0.4	0.5	30	13	Philippines	9.1	1.1	0.4	-3	-7
Indonesia	5.9	0.3	0.5	38	40	Chile	9.0	0.3	0.4	-5	-8
Costa Rica	5.7	0.3	0.4	11	24	Norway	7.6	0.5	0.4	3	0
Panama	4.9	0.2	0.4	38	32	Kuwait	7.4	0.2	0.3	3	72
Honduras	4.8	0.3	0.4	21	9	Hong Kong, China	6.7	1.0	0.3	-12	-8
Guatemala	4.7	0.2	0.4	16	16	Argentina	6.2	0.3	0.3	13	28
Nigeria	4.1	0.1	0.3	25	47	Peru	6.1	0.2	0.3	-11	12
Ecuador	3.4	0.1	0.3	8	18	Congo	5.2	0.0	0.2	0	63
Norway	3.4	0.2	0.3	27	11	Turkey	5.0	0.3	0.2	-15	1
Qatar	3.1	0.0	0.2	108	11	Azerbaijan	4.5	0.0	0.2	162	131
Netherlands Antilles	3.0	0.1	0.2	40	42	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	4.4		0.2	35	23
Viet Nam	2.8	0.0	0.2	73	47	Honduras	4.2	0.3	0.2	5	3
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>1231.3</b>	<b>97.1</b>	<b>95.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>2094.8</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>96.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table 1.14

## Merchandise trade of the European Union (27) by origin and destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports						Imports					
Destination	Value		Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value		Annual percentage change	
	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008	2008		2000	2008	2007	2008
Region						Region					
<b>World</b>	<b>5898.4</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>6255.8</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>12</b>
Europe	4313.5	73.5	73.1	16	9	Europe	4298.9	69.2	68.7	16	10
Asia	440.5	7.5	7.5	17	11	Asia	784.5	12.0	12.5	19	9
North America	434.7	10.3	7.4	7	4	CIS	329.5	2.7	5.3	12	31
CIS	218.3	1.3	3.7	33	25	North America	323.7	8.3	5.2	15	9
Africa	171.8	2.4	2.9	22	24	Africa	214.2	2.9	3.4	12	30
Middle East	156.1	2.2	2.6	17	18	South and Central America	128.6	1.7	2.1	17	17
South and Central America	89.0	1.7	1.5	21	20	Middle East	111.0	1.9	1.8	7	19
Economy						Economy					
European Union (27)	3973.5	68.0	67.4	16	9	European Union (27)	3973.5	64.5	63.5	16	9
United States	362.7	8.9	6.1	6	2	China	363.7	2.7	5.8	30	15
Russian Federation	153.2	0.8	2.6	34	27	United States	268.3	7.3	4.3	13	8
Switzerland	143.7	2.7	2.4	15	13	Russian Federation	254.0	2.2	4.1	11	28
China	113.7	1.0	1.9	23	17	Norway	135.3	1.7	2.2	6	29
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>4746.7</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>80.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>4994.7</b>	<b>78.4</b>	<b>79.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Turkey	79.8	1.2	1.4	15	11	Switzerland	117.8	2.2	1.9	17	12
Norway	64.3	1.0	1.1	24	8	Japan	109.9	3.3	1.8	11	2
Japan	60.4	1.7	1.0	6	3	Turkey	67.5	0.7	1.1	23	5
United Arab Emirates	46.6	0.5	0.8	16	27	Korea, Republic of	57.9	1.0	0.9	11	2
India	45.6	0.5	0.8	32	15	Brazil	52.1	0.7	0.8	31	16
Canada	38.4	0.8	0.7	6	8	Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	50.3	0.5	0.8	15	34
Korea, Republic of	37.7	0.6	0.6	18	11	India	43.2	0.5	0.7	28	19
Brazil	37.6	0.6	0.6	30	32	Algeria	41.7	0.6	0.7	-7	48
Australia	37.0	0.6	0.6	17	19	Taipei, Chinese	35.4	1.0	0.6	6	-1
Ukraine	37.0	0.2	0.6	34	21	Canada	35.0	0.7	0.6	29	10
Singapore	32.3	0.6	0.5	14	15	South Africa	32.3	0.5	0.5	23	14
Mexico	32.0	0.5	0.5	20	13	Saudi Arabia	31.1	0.6	0.5	-14	23
Saudi Arabia	31.3	0.5	0.5	25	14	Malaysia	25.8	0.7	0.4	11	4
Hong Kong, China	31.0	0.8	0.5	6	8	Kazakhstan	25.6	0.1	0.4	5	39
South Africa	28.9	0.4	0.5	12	5	Thailand	25.2	0.5	0.4	23	11
Algeria	22.5	0.2	0.4	23	46	Singapore	23.8	0.6	0.4	4	-6
Morocco	21.2	0.3	0.4	29	25	Nigeria	22.6	0.2	0.4	3	62
Croatia	21.1	0.2	0.4	17	16	Ukraine	21.1	0.2	0.3	37	24
Israel	20.7	0.6	0.4	12	6	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	21.1	0.3	0.3	5	11
Egypt	18.7	0.3	0.3	25	31	Mexico	20.2	0.3	0.3	25	22
Taipei, Chinese	17.1	0.6	0.3	10	-6	Indonesia	19.9	0.4	0.3	14	13
Malaysia	17.0	0.3	0.3	21	9	Hong Kong, China	16.9	0.4	0.3	-2	12
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	16.7	0.2	0.3	-2	21	Chile	16.6	0.2	0.3	10	-4
Nigeria	16.5	0.2	0.3	32	42	Australia	16.5	0.3	0.3	15	2
Tunisia	14.6	0.3	0.2	19	12	Israel	16.5	0.4	0.3	24	6
Serbia	13.3		0.2	51	21	Azerbaijan	15.5	0.0	0.2	47	54
Thailand	12.5	0.3	0.2	18	15	Argentina	15.5	0.2	0.2	26	32
Qatar	9.7	0.1	0.2	34	13	Tunisia	14.0	0.2	0.2	29	13
Belarus	9.4	0.1	0.2	20	41	Iraq	13.4	0.2	0.2	48	44
Argentina	8.9	0.2	0.2	34	9	Viet Nam	12.6	0.2	0.2	25	17
Indonesia	8.8	0.2	0.1	19	18	Morocco	12.3	0.2	0.2	22	11
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	8.4	0.1	0.1	23	48	Egypt	11.9	0.1	0.2	0	23
Kazakhstan	8.3	0.1	0.1	32	1	Angola	11.4	0.1	0.2	111	99
Angola	7.8	0.0	0.1	44	41	Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	9.3	0.1	0.1	-3	25
Chile	7.5	0.1	0.1	22	15	Belarus	8.9	0.0	0.1	7	49
<b>Above 40</b>	<b>5667.5</b>	<b>96.2</b>	<b>96.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>6065.5</b>	<b>96.5</b>	<b>97.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a The figures are affected by the "INTRASTAT" system of recording trade between EU member States. Intra-EU (27) imports are underrecorded. To compensate for this under-recording, intra-EU (27) exports have been used to obtain total (World) imports.

Table I.15

## Merchandise trade of Japan by origin and destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Exports					Imports						
Destination	Value	Share		Annual percentage change		Origin	Value	Share		Annual percentage change	
	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008		2008	2000	2008	2007	2008
Region					Region						
World	782.0	100.0	100.0	10	9	World	762.6	100.0	100.0	7	23
Asia	406.2	43.3	51.9	12	13	Asia	361.1	46.4	47.4	7	19
North America	158.1	32.7	20.2	0	-4	Middle East	166.7	13.0	21.9	5	46
Europe	119.3	17.8	15.3	12	6	North America	94.3	22.0	12.4	5	12
Middle East	34.0	2.0	4.4	37	30	Europe	79.6	13.9	10.4	9	10
CIS	19.3	0.2	2.5	51	54	South and Central America	22.2	2.2	2.9	21	13
South and Central America	19.2	1.7	2.5	25	28	Africa	21.4	1.3	2.8	14	40
Africa	12.5	0.9	1.6	22	19	CIS	14.8	1.3	1.9	57	28
Economy					Economy						
China	146.2	8.9	18.7	16	13	China	143.3	14.5	18.8	8	12
United States	137.4	30.0	17.6	-1	-4	United States	77.7	19.1	10.2	4	9
European Union (27)	110.2	16.8	14.1	12	5	European Union (27)	70.3	12.6	9.2	9	8
Korea, Republic of	59.5	6.4	7.6	8	9	Saudi Arabia	51.1	3.7	6.7	-5	45
Taipei, Chinese	46.1	7.5	5.9	2	3	Australia	47.5	3.9	6.2	12	52
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>499.4</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>63.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>389.9</b>	<b>53.8</b>	<b>51.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Hong Kong, China <sup>a</sup>	40.3			7	4	United Arab Emirates	47.1	3.9	6.2	2	45
Thailand	29.4	2.8	3.8	12	15	Indonesia	32.6	4.3	4.3	10	23
Singapore	26.6	4.3	3.4	13	22	Korea, Republic of	29.5	5.4	3.9	0	8
Australia	17.3	1.8	2.2	14	22	Qatar	26.6	1.5	3.5	14	57
Russian Federation	16.5	0.1	2.1	53	53	Malaysia	23.2	3.8	3.0	12	33
Malaysia	16.4	2.9	2.1	14	9	Taipei, Chinese	21.8	4.7	2.9	-2	10
Indonesia	12.6	1.6	1.6	23	39	Thailand	20.8	2.8	2.7	9	13
Panama	10.9	1.3	1.4	7	26	Iran, Islamic Rep. of	18.3	1.4	2.4	14	45
United Arab Emirates	10.8	0.5	1.4	33	35	Kuwait	15.3	1.3	2.0	9	54
Canada	10.8	1.6	1.4	6	2	Russian Federation	13.3	1.2	1.7	59	26
Philippines	10.0	2.1	1.3	5	5	Canada	12.8	2.3	1.7	4	28
Mexico	9.9	1.1	1.3	11	-3	Viet Nam	9.1	0.7	1.2	16	49
India	7.9	0.5	1.0	39	28	South Africa	9.0	0.8	1.2	17	16
Saudi Arabia	7.9	0.6	1.0	45	17	Brazil	8.7	0.8	1.1	18	45
Viet Nam	7.8	0.4	1.0	37	38	Philippines	8.4	1.9	1.1	10	-3
Brazil	5.9	0.5	0.8	31	48	Chile	7.9	0.7	1.0	12	-3
South Africa	4.6	0.4	0.6	14	1	Singapore	7.9	1.7	1.0	-6	12
Switzerland	4.3	0.4	0.6	25	44	Switzerland	6.4	0.9	0.8	2	23
Oman	3.9	0.2	0.5	46	56	Oman	5.6	0.5	0.7	34	56
Turkey	3.1	0.3	0.4	15	13	India	5.2	0.7	0.7	3	26
Chile	2.7	0.1	0.4	45	74	Brunei Darussalam	4.5	0.4	0.6	7	81
New Zealand	2.5	0.3	0.3	19	1	Sudan	4.3	0.1	0.6	-11	59
Israel	2.2	0.3	0.3	58	15	Mexico	3.8	0.6	0.5	12	21
Kuwait	2.1	0.1	0.3	40	26	New Zealand	2.9	0.6	0.4	6	8
Ukraine	2.0	0.0	0.3	61	87	Peru	2.1	0.1	0.3	69	-5
Qatar	2.0	0.1	0.3	26	9	Norway	2.1	0.3	0.3	37	24
Iran, Islamic Rep. of	1.9	0.1	0.2	14	42	Nigeria	1.8	0.1	0.2	-18	168
Egypt	1.9	0.2	0.2	13	44	Egypt	1.6	0.0	0.2	111	91
Bahamas	1.8	0.1	0.2	2	45	Hong Kong, China	1.6	0.4	0.2	-5	7
Pakistan	1.5	0.1	0.2	-11	-7	Iraq	1.5	0.2	0.2	12	49
Norway	1.3	0.2	0.2	-31	18	Equatorial Guinea	1.1	0.0	0.1	82	94
Colombia	1.1	0.1	0.1	29	-15	Algeria	1.0	0.0	0.1	200	160
Algeria	1.1	0.0	0.1	96	24	Israel	0.9	0.2	0.1	8	2
Argentina	1.0	0.2	0.1	27	18	Papua New Guinea	0.9	0.1	0.1	27	8
Peru	1.0	0.1	0.1	44	79	Kazakhstan	0.8	0.0	0.1	20	111
<b>Above 40<sup>a</sup></b>	<b>782.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 40</b>	<b>750.3</b>	<b>98.5</b>	<b>98.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

<sup>a</sup> Includes significant shipments recorded as exports to Hong Kong, China with China as final destination.

Table 1.16

## Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2007	2007	2004-07			2006	2007	2007	2007
European Union (27)											
<b>World</b>	<b>1586629</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>1371589</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>19</b>
European Union (27)	918349	57.9	14	13	20	European Union (27)	823565	60.0	12	10	19
United States	186557	11.8	10	11	14	United States	168917	12.3	9	5	14
Switzerland	83728	5.3	14	8	26	Switzerland	58615	4.3	13	4	26
Japan	26376	1.7	5	-4	14	Japan	18427	1.3	13	11	14
Russian Federation	25930	1.6	32	20	43	China	18386	1.3	27	28	26
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>1240938</b>	<b>78.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>1087911</b>	<b>79.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Norway	25875	1.6	16	13	27	Russian Federation	16020	1.2	18	11	19
China	24001	1.5	30	9	45	Norway	15977	1.2	11	11	22
Canada	15768	1.0	16	18	23	Turkey	15897	1.2	9	-4	21
Singapore	15491	1.0	19	24	19	Canada	12762	0.9	15	16	24
Australia	14617	0.9	19	10	28	Hong Kong, China	10919	0.8	20	18	34
India	12754	0.8	42	38	45	Singapore	9548	0.7	16	10	29
Hong Kong, China	11218	0.7	9	-15	28	India	9333	0.7	23	15	32
Korea, Republic of	9804	0.6	13	16	16	Australia	8378	0.6	10	4	14
Turkey	8813	0.6	23	25	21	Egypt	7590	0.6	13	-1	23
Brazil	8693	0.5	24	15	33	Croatia	6599	0.5	16	9	12
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1387972</b>	<b>87.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>1200934</b>	<b>87.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
United States											
<b>World</b>	<b>472680</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>341673</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>
European Union (27)	176509	37.3	...	...	...	European Union (27)	133350	39.0	...	...	...
Canada	42238	8.9	13	14	15	Canada	24617	7.2	6	8	4
Japan	39615	8.4	4	-1	-2	Japan	24509	7.2	7	7	3
Mexico	23397	4.9	10	6	10	Bermuda	16554	4.8	3	20	2
Switzerland	15459	3.3	14	13	22	Mexico	15627	4.6	5	4	6
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>297218</b>	<b>62.9</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>214658</b>	<b>62.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
China	13964	3.0	23	27	24	Switzerland	14949	4.4	20	19	11
Korea, Republic of	12518	2.6	11	17	4	India	9616	2.8	50	52	26
Australia	10287	2.2	15	14	22	China	8770	2.6	14	16	14
Brazil	9683	2.0	26	29	31	Taipei, Chinese	7171	2.1	8	5	4
India	9208	1.9	28	32	37	Hong Kong, China	6887	2.0	13	14	12
Singapore	7114	1.5	9	40	-11	Korea, Republic of	6563	1.9	6	6	2
Bermuda	6956	1.5	16	26	10	Australia	5958	1.7	15	5	22
Taipei, Chinese	6869	1.5	8	17	-7	Brazil	4028	1.2	28	58	21
Hong Kong, China	5704	1.2	18	18	18	Singapore	3921	1.1	12	0	6
Bolivarian Rep. of Venezuela	3823	0.8	17	17	26	Israel	3082	0.9	13	7	21
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>383344</b>	<b>81.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>285603</b>	<b>83.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Japan											
<b>World</b>	<b>127060</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>10</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>148685</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>11</b>
United States	33478	26.3	...	...	7	United States	42658	28.7	...	...	3
European Union (27)	32940	25.9	...	...	...	European Union (27)	32671	22.0	...	...	...
Singapore	9943	7.8	...	...	16	China	8071	5.4	...	...	15
Taipei, Chinese	9001	7.1	...	...	19	Singapore	7953	5.3	...	...	21
China	8155	6.4	...	...	8	Korea, Republic of	7142	4.8	...	...	9
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>93517</b>	<b>73.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>98494</b>	<b>66.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Korea, Republic of	7412	5.8	...	...	33	Hong Kong, China	5881	4.0	...	...	10
Thailand	4217	3.3	...	...	14	Taipei, Chinese	4148	2.8	...	...	14
Canada	2092	1.6	...	...	-3	Australia	3711	2.5	...	...	17
Switzerland	1723	1.4	...	...	18	Switzerland	2897	1.9	...	...	30
Australia	1648	1.3	...	...	2	Thailand	2780	1.9	...	...	5
Indonesia	1581	1.2	...	...	-14	United Arab Emirates	1917	1.3	...	...	40
Philippines	1368	1.1	...	...	39	Philippines	1730	1.2	...	...	6
Saudi Arabia	1215	1.0	...	...	44	Canada	1640	1.1	...	...	11
India	1170	0.9	...	...	55	Indonesia	1622	1.1	...	...	8
United Arab Emirates	1019	0.8	...	...	-32	Malaysia	1318	0.9	...	...	20
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>116960</b>	<b>92.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>126138</b>	<b>84.8</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table I.16 (continued)

## Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2004-07	2006	2007			2004-07	2006	2007	
Hong Kong, China a											
<b>World</b>	<b>84643</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>42450</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>15</b>
China	20698	24.5	11	7	17	China	11271	26.6	10	8	14
United States	17829	21.1	17	19	16	European Union (27)	7236	17.0	...	...	...
European Union (27)	15530	18.3	...	...	...	United States	6236	14.7	11	8	14
Japan	5762	6.8	13	15	12	Japan	3498	8.2	9	7	12
Taipei, Chinese	4640	5.5	5	3	-1	Singapore	2367	5.6	26	36	21
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>64459</b>	<b>76.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>30608</b>	<b>72.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Singapore	2498	3.0	18	16	25	Australia	2219	5.2	5	2	6
Korea, Republic of	2247	2.7	18	30	17	Taipei, Chinese	1653	3.9	10	7	13
Australia	2128	2.5	27	28	10	Canada	1182	2.8	7	3	19
Canada	1386	1.6	15	12	22	Thailand	1001	2.4	2	5	1
Switzerland	1055	1.2	20	14	47	Korea, Republic of	743	1.8	-2	-14	8
Malaysia	1038	1.2	15	12	23	Malaysia	662	1.6	17	16	22
Thailand	802	0.9	12	6	3	Macao, China	597	1.4	10	8	19
India	692	0.8	10	15	12	India	570	1.3	31	23	33
Indonesia	662	0.8	27	26	24	United Arab Emirates	413	1.0	27	31	10
Philippines	624	0.7	21	-9	31	Philippines	404	1.0	7	2	13
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>77591</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>40052</b>	<b>94.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Singapore b, c											
<b>World</b>	<b>80490</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>74687</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>16</b>
United States	10044	12.5	22	27	23	United States	13191	17.7	11	6	18
European Union (27)	9987	12.4	...	...	...	European Union (27)	10988	14.7	...	...	...
Japan	6456	8.0	14	16	17	Japan	3722	5.0	8	42	-9
China	4318	5.4	24	15	52	Hong Kong, China	2323	3.1	23	31	26
Hong Kong, China	3560	4.4	20	11	28	China	2092	2.8	17	13	41
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>34367</b>	<b>42.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>32317</b>	<b>43.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Australia	3324	4.1	18	17	15	Australia	1641	2.2	18	22	34
Korea, Republic of	2704	3.4	16	5	26	India	1248	1.7	26	28	27
Indonesia	2647	3.3	12	24	9	Switzerland	1206	1.6	17	7	35
Malaysia	2609	3.2	14	10	29	Malaysia	1021	1.4	14	12	25
India	2458	3.1	25	23	36	Korea, Republic of	1020	1.4	15	10	20
Switzerland	2188	2.7	18	12	44	Indonesia	841	1.1	4	0	15
Thailand	1908	2.4	13	7	17	Thailand	765	1.0	12	1	17
Taipei, Chinese	1616	2.0	15	15	15	Taipei, Chinese	713	1.0	21	8	37
United Arab Emirates	1233	1.5	20	26	33	Norway	517	0.7	16	-18	34
Viet Nam	974	1.2	39	15	95	United Arab Emirates	343	0.5	17	15	32
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>56028</b>	<b>69.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>41631</b>	<b>55.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Canada d											
<b>World</b>	<b>59014</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>71919</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>...</b>
United States	31867	54.0	...	3	...	United States	41176	57.3	...	7	...
European Union (27) e	10842	18.4	...	...	...	European Union (27) e	12037	16.7	...	...	...
Bermuda	1576	2.7	...	24	...	Japan	2490	3.5	...	25	...
Japan	1324	2.2	...	4	...	Hong Kong, China	1562	2.2	...	8	...
Switzerland	1064	1.8	...	81	...	Bermuda	1311	1.8	...	7	...
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>46674</b>	<b>79.1</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>58575</b>	<b>81.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Hong Kong, China	1047	1.8	...	36	...	Switzerland	1297	1.8	...	36	...
China	986	1.7	...	18	...	Mexico	1060	1.5	...	5	...
Barbados	741	1.3	...	-19	...	Barbados	1035	1.4	...	8	...
Australia	667	1.1	...	7	...	China	1009	1.4	...	47	...
Korea, Republic of	636	1.1	...	16	...	Singapore	934	1.3	...	23	...
Mexico	562	1.0	...	3	...	Australia	575	0.8	...	27	...
Taipei, Chinese	373	0.6	...	8	...	Russian Federation	371	0.5	...	11	...
Singapore	366	0.6	...	29	...	Korea, Republic of	358	0.5	...	33	...
Brazil	321	0.5	...	29	...	Norway	357	0.5	...	6	...
India	320	0.5	...	20	...	India	355	0.5	...	35	...
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>52694</b>	<b>89.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>65926</b>	<b>91.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

Table I.16 (continued)

## Trade in commercial services of selected economies by origin and destination, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports					
	Value	Share	Annual percentage change			Value	Share	Annual percentage change			
			2004-07	2006	2007			2004-07	2006	2007	
Korea, Republic of f											
<b>World</b>	<b>61729</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>11</b>	<b>28</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>82108</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>21</b>
United States	14983	24.3	13	6	27	United States	22174	27.0	17	22	12
European Union (27)	10983	17.8	...	...	...	European Union (27)	16775	20.4	...	...	...
China	8943	14.5	21	17	33	Japan	9813	12.0	16	13	19
Japan	6701	10.9	0	-2	4	China	8841	10.8	22	18	18
<b>Above 4</b>	<b>41611</b>	<b>67.4</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 4</b>	<b>57603</b>	<b>70.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Australia											
<b>World</b>	<b>39728</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>13</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>38614</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>22</b>
European Union (27)	7271	18.3	...	...	...	European Union (27)	8486	22.0	10	3	17
United States	4738	11.9	13	12	16	United States	6828	17.7	14	8	27
China	3273	8.2	21	8	32	Singapore	3488	9.0	15	8	19
New Zealand	2849	7.2	11	-1	24	New Zealand	1955	5.1	8	4	18
Singapore	2640	6.6	16	11	24	Japan	1638	4.2	4	-7	12
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>20771</b>	<b>52.3</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>22395</b>	<b>58.0</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Japan	2271	5.7	-2	-4	-3	Hong Kong, China	1389	3.6	8	-3	17
India	1722	4.3	41	21	49	Thailand	1302	3.4	27	30	44
Korea, Republic of	1553	3.9	23	20	25	China	1018	2.6	8	-13	28
Hong Kong, China	1320	3.3	4	-2	10	Switzerland	867	2.2	4	-10	14
Malaysia	1105	2.8	10	-4	23	Malaysia	812	2.1	15	1	31
Indonesia	711	1.8	3	-3	20	Fiji	592	1.5	6	3	3
Thailand	665	1.7	14	6	31	Canada	591	1.5	12	-4	28
Canada	618	1.6	19	30	19	Indonesia	546	1.4	-8	-44	46
Switzerland	490	1.2	17	-2	49	Viet Nam	418	1.1	16	6	33
Taipei, Chinese	432	1.1	7	-3	18	Korea, Republic of	393	1.0	18	11	34
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>31660</b>	<b>79.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>30321</b>	<b>78.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Russian Federation g											
<b>World</b>	<b>39119</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>27</b>	<b>World</b>	<b>57684</b>	<b>100.0</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>16</b>	<b>32</b>
European Union (27)	15680	40.1	22	20	30	European Union (27)	25248	43.8	23	14	32
United States	3184	8.1	22	22	20	Turkey	5365	9.3	23	13	36
Kazakhstan	1786	4.6	43	52	65	United States	3078	5.3	12	30	25
Ukraine	1757	4.5	...	38	15	Ukraine	2458	4.3	...	-5	26
Turkey	1541	3.9	34	37	22	Egypt	1687	2.9	32	33	29
<b>Above 5</b>	<b>23947</b>	<b>61.2</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 5</b>	<b>37835</b>	<b>65.6</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>
Switzerland	1240	3.2	15	17	-3	Switzerland	1461	2.5	16	18	27
British Virgin Islands	955	2.4	39	18	61	China	1366	2.4	15	14	24
Uzbekistan	952	2.4	...	117	100	Panama	832	1.4	29	12	25
China	869	2.2	11	28	4	Kazakhstan	765	1.3	22	18	24
Tajikistan	690	1.8	67	172	52	Belarus	668	1.2	18	16	36
Japan	583	1.5	11	16	-5	United Arab Emirates	657	1.1	18	26	23
Canada	549	1.4	67	225	46	Serbia	523	0.9	...	...	...
Korea, Republic of	510	1.3	14	20	13	Thailand	467	0.8	41	107	60
Belarus	479	1.2	25	35	22	Israel	445	0.8	15	-6	22
Moldova	323	0.8	...	82	41	Korea, Republic of	372	0.6	24	38	4
<b>Above 15</b>	<b>31097</b>	<b>79.5</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>Above 15</b>	<b>45391</b>	<b>78.7</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>-</b>

a Financial intermediation services are not allocated geographically. In 2007, they represented 2 per cent of exports, and 0.3 per cent of imports.

b The following transactions are not allocated geographically: travel exports and imports; financial services exports related to foreign exchange trading; imports of freight transportation services and, insurance on goods imports. Overall, they represent 12 per cent of commercial services exports, and 32 per cent of imports.

c ASEAN countries accounted for 12 per cent of total commercial services exports and 5 per cent of imports.

d 2006 instead of 2007. The geographical breakdown includes government services n.i.e. In 2006, they represented 3 per cent of services exports, and 1 per cent of imports.

e Excluding Bulgaria and Romania.

f In 2007 trade in commercial services not allocated geographically accounted for 10 per cent of exports and 8 per cent of imports.

g In 2007 trade in commercial services not allocated geographically accounted for 8 per cent of exports and 13 per cent of imports.

Note: For more information on asymmetries, see the Metadata.



## 5. Regional Trade Agreements

Table I.17

### Merchandise trade of NAFTA countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					NAFTA					Other origin/destination				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008
<b>Exports</b>															
<b>Canada</b>															
Agricultural products	54	12.6	11.9	10	11	30	9.2	8.4	4	4	24	36.4	24.8	21	21
Fuels and mining products	161	17.5	35.3	16	30	137	18.0	38.0	12	32	24	13.7	25.3	43	21
Manufactures	214	63.5	46.9	4	-5	173	65.8	48.1	2	-7	41	47.2	42.5	18	6
Total exports	456	100.0	100.0	8	9	360	100.0	100.0	5	7	96	100.0	100.0	24	15
<b>Mexico</b>															
Agricultural products	18	5.5	6.2	7	16	14	4.9	5.8	4	11	4	10.9	8.0	25	36
Fuels and mining products	58	11.0	20.0	12	16	47	9.5	19.5	9	19	12	24.4	22.6	23	7
Manufactures	213	83.3	72.9	8	4	179	85.6	74.2	5	1	34	63.1	67.2	28	23
Total exports	292	100.0	100.0	9	7	241	100.0	100.0	6	5	51	100.0	100.0	28	21
<b>United States</b>															
Agricultural products	140	9.1	10.9	23	23	40	6.6	9.6	15	19	100	10.6	11.5	26	25
Fuels and mining products	126	3.6	9.8	20	49	42	4.6	10.2	15	41	84	3.0	9.6	22	54
Manufactures	963	83.0	74.8	10	7	318	85.4	77.0	4	3	645	81.6	73.7	13	10
Total exports	1287	100.0	100.0	12	12	412	100.0	100.0	6	7	875	100.0	100.0	15	15
<b>NAFTA</b>															
Agricultural products	212	9.4	10.4	18	19	84	7.2	8.3	9	12	128	12.2	12.6	25	24
Fuels and mining products	346	7.7	17.0	17	34	226	10.4	22.3	12	31	120	4.3	11.8	27	40
Manufactures	1390	78.6	68.3	8	5	669	78.5	66.1	3	0	720	78.8	70.5	14	10
Total exports	2036	100.0	100.0	11	11	1013	100.0	100.0	5	7	1022	100.0	100.0	17	15
<b>Imports</b>															
<b>Canada</b>															
Agricultural products	31	6.4	7.4	14	10	20	6.3	8.2	16	11	11	6.5	6.4	12	9
Fuels and mining products	65	7.7	15.5	10	33	26	4.3	10.7	15	36	39	15.0	22.1	8	30
Manufactures	308	83.6	73.7	7	2	186	87.5	77.6	6	-1	122	75.4	68.4	10	8
Total imports	418	100.0	100.0	9	7	240	100.0	100.0	8	4	178	100.0	100.0	10	12
<b>Mexico</b>															
Agricultural products	27	6.1	8.4	19	18	22	6.8	13.0	19	21	5	4.2	3.4	19	7
Fuels and mining products	40	4.9	12.4	23	37	25	5.0	14.6	17	44	15	4.7	10.0	33	29
Manufactures	251	83.4	77.6	2	11	121	86.6	71.8	1	5	129	74.6	83.9	2	18
Total imports	323	100.0	100.0	10	9	169	100.0	100.0	7	9	154	100.0	100.0	14	10
<b>United States</b>															
Agricultural products	116	5.5	5.3	6	6	41	7.6	7.4	5	4	75	4.6	4.6	6	7
Fuels and mining products	558	13.3	25.7	8	30	179	14.8	32.0	6	30	379	12.7	23.5	8	30
Manufactures	1417	76.9	65.3	4	1	309	71.2	55.4	4	-5	1107	79.3	68.7	5	2
Total imports	2169	100.0	100.0	5	7	559	100.0	100.0	5	5	1611	100.0	100.0	6	8
<b>NAFTA</b>															
Agricultural products	174	5.7	6.0	9	8	83	7.1	8.5	10	10	92	4.7	4.7	8	7
Fuels and mining products	663	11.6	22.8	9	31	229	10.2	23.7	8	32	434	12.5	22.3	9	30
Manufactures	1976	78.6	67.9	5	2	617	78.3	63.7	4	-2	1359	78.7	69.9	5	4
Total imports	2911	100.0	100.0	6	8	968	100.0	100.0	6	5	1943	100.0	100.0	7	9

Table I.18

## Merchandise trade of MERCOSUR countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					MERCOSUR					Other origin/destination				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008
<b>Exports</b>															
<b>Argentina</b>															
Agricultural products	37.5	45.4	53.6	35	30	3.7	28.4	23.2	29	24	33.8	53.4	62.7	36	31
Fuels and mining products	8.8	20.6	12.6	-9	8	2.4	22.9	15.0	16	8	6.4	19.5	11.9	-16	7
Manufactures	21.6	32.4	30.8	17	25	10.0	48.7	61.8	27	39	11.6	24.7	21.5	11	15
Total exports	70.0	100.0	100.0	20	26	16.1	100.0	100.0	25	29	53.9	100.0	100.0	18	24
<b>Brazil</b>															
Agricultural products	61.4	28.1	31.0	22	27	1.1	10.5	5.3	26	21	60.2	30.9	34.2	22	27
Fuels and mining products	44.0	11.8	22.2	22	37	2.5	5.7	11.3	25	34	41.6	12.8	23.6	21	37
Manufactures	86.4	57.5	43.7	9	15	18.1	83.7	83.4	21	27	68.3	53.2	38.8	7	13
Total exports	197.9	100.0	100.0	17	23	21.7	100.0	100.0	24	25	176.2	100.0	100.0	16	23
<b>Paraguay</b>															
Agricultural products	4.0	80.2	90.5	50	69	1.9	83.2	88.6	54	67	2.1	75.0	92.1	47	71
Fuels and mining products	0.0	0.5	0.7	14	25	0.0	0.5	1.1	23	44	0.0	0.3	0.3	0	-13
Manufactures	0.3	19.3	7.8	26	-9	0.2	16.5	10.3	34	-9	0.1	24.4	5.6	15	-9
Total exports	4.4	100.0	100.0	46	59	2.1	100.0	100.0	50	53	2.3	100.0	100.0	43	65
<b>Uruguay</b>															
Agricultural products	4.1	55.7	69.3	12	44	0.6	41.2	37.7	28	37	3.5	67.3	81.0	9	45
Fuels and mining products	0.2	2.0	3.6	30	-4	0.1	4.1	5.6	373	-13	0.1	0.3	2.9	-20	4
Manufactures	1.5	41.4	25.9	15	15	0.9	54.6	56.7	22	29	0.6	30.8	14.6	7	0
Total exports	5.9	100.0	100.0	13	32	1.6	100.0	100.0	32	28	4.3	100.0	100.0	7	33
<b>MERCOSUR</b>															
Agricultural products	107.0	34.7	38.5	27	30	7.4	23.0	17.7	33	33	99.7	37.9	42.1	26	30
Fuels and mining products	53.1	14.1	19.1	14	31	5.0	13.6	12.0	22	19	48.1	14.3	20.3	13	32
Manufactures	109.9	48.8	39.5	11	17	29.2	63.3	70.3	23	30	80.6	45.0	34.1	8	13
Total exports	278.3	100.0	100.0	18	24	41.6	100.0	100.0	26	28	236.8	100.0	100.0	16	24
<b>Imports</b>															
<b>Argentina</b>															
Agricultural products	3.2	6.5	5.6	59	46	2.1	9.2	10.5	86	61	1.1	5.5	3.0	31	23
Fuels and mining products	6.3	6.2	10.9	41	51	2.0	9.3	10.0	36	21	4.2	5.0	11.4	44	72
Manufactures	46.3	87.1	80.7	29	22	16.2	81.5	79.5	22	23	30.2	89.4	81.3	32	21
Total imports	57.4	100.0	100.0	31	28	20.3	100.0	100.0	27	26	37.1	100.0	100.0	33	30
<b>Brazil</b>															
Agricultural products	10.2	8.5	5.6	32	34	4.6	34.1	28.6	33	27	5.6	4.3	3.4	32	40
Fuels and mining products	44.0	17.9	24.1	30	49	2.3	20.0	14.2	22	12	41.7	17.6	25.1	30	52
Manufactures	128.2	73.4	70.3	20	58	9.2	46.0	57.2	28	39	119.1	78.0	71.5	20	60
Total imports	182.4	100.0	100.0	32	44	16.0	100.0	100.0	29	30	166.4	100.0	100.0	32	46
<b>Paraguay</b>															
Agricultural products	0.7	17.8	7.1	36	33	0.6	25.7	13.4	56	31	0.1	9.3	2.5	-11	41
Fuels and mining products	1.7	14.3	16.2	27	65	0.8	20.9	18.4	104	15	0.9	7.2	14.7	-31	175
Manufactures	7.8	67.9	76.6	20	39	2.9	53.2	68.2	58	41	4.9	83.5	82.7	6	38
Total imports	10.2	100.0	100.0	22	42	4.3	100.0	100.0	66	34	5.9	100.0	100.0	1	48
<b>Uruguay</b>															
Agricultural products	0.9	14.1	10.1	21	40	0.6	21.7	15.7	20	44	0.3	8.2	5.7	25	34
Fuels and mining products	2.7	16.4	30.6	-5	108	1.2	10.6	29.3	19	107	1.6	20.9	31.6	-17	110
Manufactures	5.3	69.4	59.3	27	46	2.2	67.7	54.9	16	37	3.1	70.8	62.7	36	53
Total imports	8.9	100.0	100.0	17	59	3.9	100.0	100.0	17	53	5.0	100.0	100.0	17	63
<b>MERCOSUR</b>															
Agricultural products	15.1	8.4	5.8	37	37	7.9	22.7	17.7	43	37	7.2	4.8	3.3	30	37
Fuels and mining products	54.6	14.5	21.1	29	52	6.2	15.0	14.0	34	26	48.4	14.3	22.6	28	56
Manufactures	187.6	77.0	72.5	23	46	30.4	62.3	68.2	26	30	157.2	80.7	73.3	22	50
Total imports	259.0	100.0	100.0	31	41	44.5	100.0	100.0	30	30	214.4	100.0	100.0	31	43

Table I.19

## Merchandise trade of Andean Community countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					Andean Community					Other origin/destination				
	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change	Value		Share		Annual percentage change
	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008
<b>Exports</b>															
<b>Bolivia</b>															
Agricultural products	1.1	35.4	17.1	19	26	0.4	86.1	72.9	23	23	0.7	21.8	12.3	17	28
Fuels and mining products	4.5	34.2	70.4	16	50	0.1	3.5	16.6	-38	5	4.5	42.4	75.1	19	52
Manufactures	0.6	25.1	9.0	6	31	0.1	10.0	10.7	0	25	0.5	29.1	8.9	7	32
Total exports	6.4	100.0	100.0	15	45	0.5	100.0	100.0	2	19	5.9	100.0	100.0	17	47
<b>Colombia</b>															
Agricultural products	6.7	23.6	17.8	19	14	0.2	10.5	10.1	13	2	6.4	24.5	18.3	19	15
Fuels and mining products	18.0	44.1	48.0	16	56	0.2	18.4	9.3	-19	9	17.8	46.0	50.7	17	57
Manufactures	11.9	32.3	31.5	35	1	2.0	71.2	80.6	12	17	9.9	29.5	28.1	40	-2
Total exports	37.6	100.0	100.0	23	25	2.5	100.0	100.0	8	14	35.2	100.0	100.0	24	26
<b>Ecuador</b>															
Agricultural products	5.2	39.5	28.3	8	23	0.3	22.9	10.7	-12	11	5.0	41.6	31.0	9	24
Fuels and mining products	11.8	49.8	63.7	10	40	1.5	42.6	59.8	47	11	10.3	50.7	64.3	5	46
Manufactures	1.4	8.4	7.6	-3	30	0.7	34.5	29.5	-2	33	0.7	5.1	4.2	-3	28
Total exports	18.5	100.0	100.0	13	29	2.5	100.0	100.0	22	16	16.0	100.0	100.0	11	32
<b>Peru</b>															
Agricultural products	5.3	27.2	16.7	10	26	0.2	19.6	15.4	-2	46	5.0	27.6	16.8	10	25
Fuels and mining products	16.2	37.7	51.5	22	1	0.5	30.9	28.9	15	1	15.8	38.1	52.7	22	1
Manufactures	4.1	16.5	13.0	21	22	0.9	49.6	55.7	30	44	3.2	14.9	10.8	20	18
Total exports	31.5	100.0	100.0	17	13	1.6	100.0	100.0	19	28	30.0	100.0	100.0	17	12
<b>Andean Community</b>															
Agricultural products	18.3	28.1	19.4	13	21	1.1	25.1	16.1	5	18	17.2	28.3	19.7	14	21
Fuels and mining products	50.6	43.0	53.8	17	30	2.3	25.2	32.1	23	8	48.4	44.5	55.5	17	31
Manufactures	17.9	23.2	19.1	28	8	3.6	49.7	51.8	12	26	14.3	21.0	16.4	32	4
Total exports	94.1	100.0	100.0	18	23	7.0	100.0	100.0	15	18	87.1	100.0	100.0	19	23
<b>Imports</b>															
<b>Bolivia</b>															
Agricultural products	0.5	15.1	10.0	34	25	0.1	14.1	10.5	5	18	0.4	15.2	10.0	39	26
Fuels and mining products	0.6	5.5	12.6	3	106	0.0	4.2	5.5	8	115	0.6	5.6	13.4	3	105
Manufactures	3.8	78.6	76.8	24	40	0.4	81.7	84.0	23	66	3.4	78.4	76.0	24	38
Total imports	5.0	100.0	100.0	23	44	0.5	100.0	100.0	19	61	4.5	100.0	100.0	23	43
<b>Colombia</b>															
Agricultural products	4.5	14.9	11.4	28	31	0.6	47.9	22.4	2	34	4.0	12.6	10.7	33	30
Fuels and mining products	2.8	4.5	7.1	25	44	0.3	10.3	12.8	15	-7	2.5	4.1	6.7	28	55
Manufactures	31.8	80.1	80.2	25	18	1.6	41.8	64.8	28	11	30.2	82.8	81.2	25	18
Total imports	39.7	100.0	100.0	26	21	2.5	100.0	100.0	20	12	37.1	100.0	100.0	26	21
<b>Ecuador</b>															
Agricultural products	1.8	11.4	9.7	31	40	0.4	13.7	15.2	28	40	1.5	10.9	8.9	32	40
Fuels and mining products	3.7	9.2	19.8	11	23	0.2	3.5	7.4	-23	-48	3.5	10.2	21.6	17	32
Manufactures	13.2	70.8	70.5	9	44	1.8	81.9	77.4	9	29	11.4	68.8	69.5	8	47
Total imports	18.7	100.0	100.0	15	34	2.3	100.0	100.0	4	17	16.4	100.0	100.0	17	37
<b>Peru</b>															
Agricultural products	3.4	13.5	11.4	37	39	0.4	11.0	12.2	20	32	3.0	13.8	11.3	40	40
Fuels and mining products	5.8	16.2	19.5	28	46	2.0	52.4	60.6	25	25	3.8	12.0	14.4	30	60
Manufactures	20.7	70.3	69.0	35	48	0.9	36.6	27.2	19	20	19.8	74.2	74.2	36	50
Total imports	30.0	100.0	100.0	34	46	3.3	100.0	100.0	23	25	26.7	100.0	100.0	36	50
<b>Andean Community</b>															
Agricultural products	10.3	14.0	11.0	32	35	1.4	24.6	15.9	13	34	8.9	12.9	10.5	35	35
Fuels and mining products	13.0	8.8	13.9	20	40	2.5	22.6	29.2	13	10	10.5	7.4	12.4	23	50
Manufactures	69.5	75.6	74.5	24	32	4.8	52.6	54.9	18	23	64.7	77.9	76.5	25	32
Total imports	93.3	100.0	100.0	25	32	8.7	100.0	100.0	16	20	84.7	100.0	100.0	27	33

Table I.20

## Merchandise trade of ASEAN countries by major product group and by origin/destination, 2008

(Billion dollars and percentage)

Destination	World					ASEAN					Other origin/destination				
	Value		Share	Annual percentage change		Value		Share	Annual percentage change		Value		Share	Annual percentage change	
	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008	2008	2000	2008	2007	2008
<b>Exports</b>															
<b>Indonesia</b>															
Agricultural products	33.4	12.5	24.0	32	36	4.9	9.9	17.6	39	32	28.5	13.1	25.6	31	36
Fuels and mining products	51.5	30.1	36.9	11	20	9.1	18.6	33.0	28	34	42.3	32.6	37.9	8	18
Manufactures	53.6	56.7	38.5	9	7	13.3	68.9	48.0	14	9	40.3	54.1	36.1	8	7
Total exports	139.3	100.0	100.0	14	18	27.6	100.0	100.0	21	20	111.7	100.0	100.0	12	18
<b>Malaysia</b>															
Agricultural products	27.9	8.2	14.0	32	36	4.5	6.4	8.7	22	32	23.4	8.8	15.8	34	37
Fuels and mining products	40.3	10.7	20.2	15	44	13.0	11.8	25.2	7	39	27.4	10.2	18.5	20	47
Manufactures	130.0	80.4	65.1	6	4	33.7	80.2	65.4	8	7	96.3	80.4	65.0	5	3
Total exports	199.5	100.0	100.0	10	13	51.5	100.0	100.0	8	14	148.0	100.0	100.0	10	13
<b>Philippines</b>															
Agricultural products	4.0	5.1	8.1	15	22	0.6	2.9	8.1	21	17	3.4	5.4	8.1	14	23
Fuels and mining products	4.2	2.8	8.5	30	0	1.2	4.7	17.5	-6	10	2.9	2.5	6.9	52	-4
Manufactures	40.5	87.4	82.7	5	-5	5.3	92.3	74.1	-3	-18	35.3	86.5	84.1	6	-3
Total exports	49.0	100.0	100.0	6	-3	7.1	100.0	100.0	-2	-12	41.9	100.0	100.0	8	-1
<b>Singapore</b>															
Agricultural products	7.1	2.7	2.1	17	20	2.7	3.6	2.5	17	14	4.4	2.4	1.9	18	24
Fuels and mining products	66.5	8.3	19.7	18	45	28.8	11.6	26.6	28	40	37.6	7.1	16.4	12	50
Manufactures	240.3	85.4	71.1	8	4	74.4	83.2	68.6	9	7	166.0	86.2	72.2	7	3
Total exports	338.2	100.0	100.0	10	13	108.5	100.0	100.0	13	14	229.7	100.0	100.0	9	12
<b>Thailand</b>															
Agricultural products	31.6	17.7	17.8	16	28	5.9	13.2	14.8	28	30	25.7	18.8	18.6	13	27
Fuels and mining products	13.6	4.3	7.6	13	43	6.3	10.1	15.9	3	47	7.3	3.0	5.3	22	40
Manufactures	127.1	74.8	71.5	18	10	27.3	73.6	68.7	24	16	99.9	75.1	72.3	17	9
Total exports	177.8	100.0	100.0	17	17	39.7	100.0	100.0	20	22	138.2	100.0	100.0	16	16
<b>ASEAN</b>															
Agricultural products	120.9	9.0	12.2	24	30	21.7	7.1	8.6	28	28	99.2	9.6	13.4	24	30
Fuels and mining products	206.7	12.3	20.9	15	35	68.5	13.2	27.2	18	35	138.2	12.1	18.7	13	35
Manufactures	630.0	76.1	63.6	10	6	158.1	77.9	62.7	11	8	471.8	75.6	63.9	9	6
Total exports	990.2	100.0	100.0	12	15	252.2	100.0	100.0	14	16	738.0	100.0	100.0	12	14
<b>Imports</b>															
<b>Indonesia</b>															
Agricultural products	13.0	12.5	10.3	31	29	1.8	7.7	4.6	83	-10	11.2	13.8	13.0	22	39
Fuels and mining products	35.1	15.9	27.8	9	46	18.6	26.1	46.6	15	49	16.4	13.2	19.1	2	43
Manufactures	78.1	71.5	61.9	16	33	19.5	66.1	48.8	9	22	58.5	73.0	67.9	19	37
Total imports	126.2	100.0	100.0	15	36	40.0	100.0	100.0	15	31	86.1	100.0	100.0	16	38
<b>Malaysia</b>															
Agricultural products	13.5	5.6	8.6	25	28	5.8	6.8	14.7	26	44	7.8	5.3	6.6	24	18
Fuels and mining products	25.1	7.8	16.0	17	21	10.6	14.1	27.0	18	19	14.5	5.8	12.4	17	23
Manufactures	114.3	83.1	72.8	10	3	22.1	76.5	56.3	14	-6	92.1	85.2	78.4	8	6
Total imports	156.9	100.0	100.0	12	7	39.3	100.0	100.0	17	5	117.6	100.0	100.0	11	7
<b>Philippines</b>															
Agricultural products	6.9	8.4	11.5	15	49	2.7	8.6	17.6	22	96	4.3	8.3	9.5	12	29
Fuels and mining products	14.1	13.5	23.4	18	24	3.8	13.8	25.1	27	23	10.3	13.5	22.9	15	25
Manufactures	39.0	77.9	64.7	4	-7	8.7	76.8	56.9	26	-2	30.3	78.1	67.4	-1	-8
Total imports	60.3	100.0	100.0	7	4	15.3	100.0	100.0	26	14	45.0	100.0	100.0	3	1
<b>Singapore</b>															
Agricultural products	10.0	3.6	3.1	20	20	4.0	5.2	5.3	18	20	6.0	3.1	2.4	21	20
Fuels and mining products	93.7	13.6	29.3	16	61	19.7	8.0	26.3	10	50	74.0	15.4	30.2	18	64
Manufactures	204.8	81.6	64.0	8	9	45.7	86.6	61.0	3	0	159.1	80.0	65.0	9	12
Total imports	319.8	100.0	100.0	10	22	74.9	100.0	100.0	6	14	244.8	100.0	100.0	12	24
<b>Thailand</b>															
Agricultural products	11.7	7.2	6.5	13	40	2.0	6.3	6.1	6	33	9.7	7.4	6.6	15	42
Fuels and mining products	46.3	15.2	25.9	4	39	9.2	16.5	28.5	-4	24	37.2	15.0	25.4	6	44
Manufactures	114.4	75.8	64.0	12	19	20.8	74.2	64.6	6	29	93.6	76.2	63.9	13	17
Total imports	178.7	100.0	100.0	9	28	32.2	100.0	100.0	0	28	146.5	100.0	100.0	11	28
<b>ASEAN</b>															
Agricultural products	64.9	6.5	6.9	22	31	19.8	6.9	8.6	25	31	45.0	6.3	6.4	21	31
Fuels and mining products	231.8	12.9	24.8	13	45	72.0	14.8	31.4	12	39	159.8	12.4	22.6	14	48
Manufactures	615.8	78.9	65.7	12	12	130.5	77.1	57.0	10	7	485.3	79.4	68.6	12	14
Total imports	936.7	100.0	100.0	13	21	229.1	100.0	100.0	11	18	707.5	100.0	100.0	13	22

## 6. Least-developed countries

Table I.21

### Ratio of exports of goods and commercial services to GDP of the least-developed countries, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Ratio to GDP					
	GDP	Goods and commercial services		Goods		Commercial services		
		2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000	2007
<b>LDCs</b>	422700	24	33	21	30	4	3	
Afghanistan	9658	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Angola	61403	90	73	87	72	3	1	
Bangladesh	68415	14	19	14	18	1	1	
Benin	5428	23	24	17	19	6	5	
Bhutan	1096	30	52	26	47	4	5	
Burkina Faso	6767	9	10	8	9	1	1	
Burundi	974	7	6	7	5	0	1	
Cambodia	8350	49	67	37	49	11	18	
Central African Republic	1712	18	13	17	11	1	2	
Chad	7085	15	53	13	52	2	1	
Comoros	449	24	14	6	3	19	10	
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	8953	22	...	21	...	2	...	
Djibouti	830	18	18	6	7	13	11	
Equatorial Guinea	9923	100	50	100	49	1	0	
Eritrea	1375	14	...	6	...	9	...	
Ethiopia	19395	11	13	6	7	5	6	
Gambia	644	45	36	30	18	15	18	
Guinea	4564	22	27	21	26	1	1	
Guinea-Bissau	357	31	27	29	24	2	3	
Haiti	6715	13	10	9	8	4	2	
Kiribati	78	27	...	13	...	14	...	
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	4108	28	37	20	29	9	7	
Lesotho	1600	29	55	25	50	4	4	
Liberia	735	...	48	...	27	...	22	
Madagascar	7382	29	26	21	15	8	11	
Malawi	3563	25	...	23	...	2	...	
Maldives	1055	72	81	17	22	55	59	
Mali	6863	26	28	23	23	4	5	
Mauritania	2644	36	...	33	...	3	...	
Mozambique	7790	16	36	9	31	8	5	
Myanmar	19618	24	...	19	...	5	...	
Nepal	10315	22	12	14	9	7	3	
Niger	4170	18	18	16	16	2	2	
Rwanda	3339	6	9	4	6	2	4	
Samoa	525	...	29	...	3	...	26	
Sao Tome and Principe	145	...	8	...	5	...	3	
Senegal	11165	27	25	20	15	7	10	
Sierra Leone	1664	8	20	2	18	6	3	
Solomon Islands	388	38	58	23	41	15	17	
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Sudan	46228	15	20	15	19	0	1	
Tanzania	16181	14	24	7	14	6	10	
Timor Leste	395	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Togo	2499	31	35	27	27	3	8	
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Uganda	11771	11	21	7	17	3	4	
Vanuatu	452	59	47	11	7	48	39	
Yemen	22523	42	34	40	31	2	3	
Zambia	11363	27	43	23	40	4	2	
Memorandum item:								
<b>World</b>	<b>54583800</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>6</b>	

Note: Trade in goods is derived from balance of payments statistics and does not correspond to the merchandise trade statistics given elsewhere in this report. Data are estimated for most countries. See the Metadata.

Table I.22

## Merchandise exports and imports of least-developed countries by selected country grouping, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Exports					Imports				
	Value	Annual percentage change				Value	Annual percentage change			
	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008	2008	2000-08	2006	2007	2008
<b>LDCs</b>	<b>173514</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>25</b>	<b>24</b>	<b>35</b>	<b>158392</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>27</b>
Oil exporters										
Angola	67100	31	32	39	51	21100	13	5	56	54
Equatorial Guinea	16300	40	16	24	60	3270	15	54	37	18
Sudan	12050	27	17	57	36	9150	22	19	9	4
Yemen	8977	10	14	-4	27	9960	12	13	40	17
Chad	4650	50	11	7	27	1830	33	42	11	22
Exporters of manufactures										
Bangladesh	15357	12	27	6	23	23838	18	15	16	28
Myanmar	6937	20	20	38	9	4288	13	33	29	29
Cambodia	4300	15	14	16	5	6600	22	21	14	22
Madagascar	1340	6	15	26	8	4040	22	6	46	53
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	1095	16	59	5	19	1302	19	20	0	22
Nepal	1050	3	-3	6	18	3600	21	9	17	24
Lesotho	900	19	7	16	12	2040	32	6	16	17
Haiti	490	6	8	3	-6	2148	27	13	13	16
Exporters of commodities										
Zambia	5089	24	108	22	10	5106	24	20	29	29
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	3950	22	6	14	49	4100	22	21	20	24
Tanzania	3037	19	14	16	36	7081	33	29	26	33
Mozambique	2653	28	34	1	10	3804	34	19	6	25
Senegal	2350	12	1	5	41	6528	28	5	33	34
Uganda	2180	21	17	42	29	4526	33	24	37	30
Mauritania	1750	22	119	5	22	1750	22	-18	30	15
Mali	1650	15	41	-2	8	2550	21	18	20	17
Ethiopia	1602	16	15	24	25	7700	41	16	20	34
Guinea	1360	9	26	7	19	1600	12	16	26	33
Benin	1050	13	27	19	20	1990	23	21	30	24
Togo	900	12	-2	8	29	1540	20	4	12	10
Niger	880	15	7	36	24	1400	22	1	12	32
Malawi	770	9	7	31	8	1650	20	4	14	20
Afghanistan	610	20	6	22	23	3350	49	5	9	19
Burkina Faso	550	13	26	6	-12	1800	31	5	23	11
Bhutan	521	22	60	63	-23	543	23	9	25	3
Maldives	331	15	39	1	45	1388	37	24	18	27
Somalia	290	5	-3	0	0	790	19	8	3	16
Rwanda	250	22	18	20	41	1139	47	27	35	54
Liberia	242	-4	20	27	21	813	12	51	7	63
Sierra Leone	220	42	46	6	-10	560	60	13	14	26
Central African Republic	195	2	17	13	10	310	9	20	23	24
Solomon Islands	190	13	17	38	13	295	20	17	32	3
Guinea-Bissau	98	6	-17	15	15	160	13	20	7	18
Djibouti	69	10	40	5	18	580	44	21	41	23
Burundi	57	2	0	-9	8	403	30	60	-26	26
Vanuatu	42	6	-3	-19	41	287	35	7	26	42
Eritrea	17	-9	-5	43	13	530	39	1	3	4
Kiribati	15	20	46	55	53	55	41	-14	11	-22
Gambia	14	-1	43	9	11	329	47	0	24	3
Comoros	13	-1	-17	31	0	180	38	17	21	29
Samoa	11	-3	-10	45	-27	249	43	17	4	10
Sao Tome and Principe	11	17	13	-12	56	114	58	42	12	44
Tuvalu	0	40	-19	80	63	26	0	-1	22	69
Timor-Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Memorandum item:										
<b>World a</b>	<b>16070000</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>16422000</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>14</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>15</b>

a Includes significant re-exports or imports for re-export.

Note: Data for 2008 are largely estimated.

Table I.23

## Imports of agricultural products, fuels and manufactures of the European Union (27), Asia and North America from least-developed countries, 2008

(Million dollars and percentage)

European Union (27)				Asia <sup>a</sup>				North America			
	Value		Annual percentage change		Value		Annual percentage change		Value		Annual percentage change
	2008	2007	2008		2008	2007	2008		2008	2007	2008
<b>A. Agricultural products</b>											
<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>4616</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>6192</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>806</b>	<b>-5</b>	<b>13</b>
Uganda	527	25	23	Myanmar	2120	7	25	Liberia	167	-9	22
Ethiopia	481	27	29	Tanzania	392	-3	57	Bangladesh	163	-14	-10
Tanzania	418	28	-9	Bangladesh	303	12	22	Ethiopia	140	31	64
Madagascar	396	2	27	Solomon Islands	295	45	10	Malawi	65	-6	35
Senegal	320	32	-20	Mozambique	257	35	35	Madagascar	42	14	-13
Bangladesh	318	10	3	Benin	248	4	40	Tanzania	37	45	15
Malawi	273	41	-3	Burkina Faso	243	11	-14	Sudan	33	19	31
Togo	256	29	45	Vanuatu	221	12	1	Haiti	30	6	16
Mozambique	228	49	-15	Afghanistan	186	61	27	Uganda	20	-6	12
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	205	27	7	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	172	-4	20	Togo	16	181	126
Sudan	159	47	-1	Nepal	150	37	13	Rwanda	11	13	39
Others (39)	1055	14	-6	Others (39)	1604	-2	4	Others (39)	82	-26	-16
<b>B. Fuels and mining products</b>											
<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>20557</b>	<b>46</b>	<b>89</b>	<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>59777</b>	<b>15</b>	<b>53</b>	<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>29594</b>	<b>8</b>	<b>58</b>
Angola	11150	82	170	Angola	25691	17	59	Angola	22125	11	58
Equatorial Guinea	5701	37	106	Sudan	11995	48	61	Equatorial Guinea	3460	-5	88
Mozambique	1041	15	-36	Yemen	7434	-7	39	Chad	3446	12	55
Mauritania	797	17	27	Equatorial Guinea	5038	-5	47	Guinea	211	34	30
Guinea	595	39	19	Myanmar	3238	1	48	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	116	1062	152
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	507	79	22	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	1699	27	254	Sierra Leone	52	69	-14
Zambia	337	17	-15	Mauritania	1039	42	84	Mauritania	47	-100	...
Senegal	93	3	145	Zambia	991	16	-1	Zambia	46	66	5
Others (42)	338	46	-13	Others (42)	2653	32	16	Others (42)	92	-46	-72
<b>C. Manufactures</b>											
<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>11359</b>	<b>-2</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>2991</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>Total LDCs</b>	<b>9224</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>3</b>
Bangladesh	7696	5	16	Bangladesh	746	-4	22	Bangladesh	4562	6	13
Cambodia	1063	11	15	Nepal	464	58	38	Cambodia	2822	14	1
Madagascar	387	17	-3	Myanmar	367	36	10	Haiti	455	1	-9
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	322	-9	-11	Vanuatu	298	-87	26186	Lesotho	396	6	-14
Lesotho	248	114	47	Cambodia	204	8	-5	Madagascar	319	21	-3
Liberia	235	-58	-46	Senegal	173	106	42	Equatorial Guinea	203	134	-9
Myanmar	229	-16	-9	Angola	126	-60	97	Congo, Dem. Rep. of	150	105	-4
Angola	188	-26	-35	Bhutan	124	39	-23	Nepal	104	-8	-5
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	170	-7	7	Liberia	91	185	-72	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	45	31	141
Equatorial Guinea	159	27	-14	Lao People's Dem. Rep.	69	66	80	Angola	35	11	-38
Nepal	118	3	6	Samoa	69	25	-25	Afghanistan	22	-32	137
Sierra Leone	80	7	-33	Tanzania	43	45	22	Tanzania	19	6	23
Ethiopia	72	13	1	Zambia	35	81	4	Malawi	14	9	-35
Others (37)	406	2	-37	Others (37)	181	-15	38	Others (37)	79	110	-59

<sup>a</sup> Australia, China, Hong Kong, China; India, Indonesia, Japan, Malaysia, New Zealand, Pakistan, Philippines, Singapore, Taipei Chinese and Thailand.

Table I.24

## Exports of commercial services of the least-developed countries by category, 2007

(Million dollars and percentage)

	Value		Share in commercial services				
	Commercial services	Transportation services		Travel		Other commercial services	
		2007	2000	2007	2000	2007	2000
Least developed countries	14300	20	21	47	53	33	26
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Angola	311	6	5	...	72	94	22
Bangladesh	685	32	12	18	11	50	77
Benin	281	14	4	61	73	25	22
Bhutan	60	...	...	...	...	...	...
Burkina Faso	70	13	...	67	...	20	...
Burundi	7	43	21	37	20	20	59
Cambodia	1510	17	14	72	75	11	11
Central African Republic	26	4	...	51	...	45	...
Chad	84	2	...	65	...	33	...
Comoros	46	13	...	81	...	6	...
Congo, Dem. Rep. of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Djibouti	92	76	78	12	7	12	15
Equatorial Guinea	26	3	...	50	...	47	...
Eritrea	...	18	...	64	...	18	...
Ethiopia	1183	56	62	15	15	30	23
Gambia	114	...	17	76	65	...	17
Guinea	44	58	14	7	0	34	86
Guinea-Bissau	11	12	...	...	...	...	...
Haiti	152	...	...	81	92	...	...
Kiribati	...	12	...	8	...	81	...
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	299	13	10	76	78	11	12
Lesotho	68	2	1	67	63	31	36
Liberia	160	...	13	...	85	...	3
Madagascar	796	16	30	39	32	45	39
Malawi	...	26	...	74	...	0	...
Maldives	622	6	5	93	94	1	1
Mali	359	36	7	44	62	20	31
Mauritania	...	1	...	20	...	79	...
Mozambique	404	30	32	23	40	47	28
Myanmar	...	17	...	35	...	48	...
Nepal	340	15	11	38	59	47	30
Niger	79	24	15	64	52	12	33
Rwanda	126	34	29	57	52	8	20
Samoa	138	...	5	...	77	...	18
Sao Tome and Principe	4	2	2	76	83	22	16
Senegal	1097	10	12	44	48	47	39
Sierra Leone	42	46	37	27	52	27	11
Solomon Islands	66	3	18	9	2	89	79
Somalia	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sudan	342	63	3	22	77	15	20
Tanzania	1675	10	20	65	62	25	18
Timor Leste	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Togo	197	23	54	18	17	59	29
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Uganda	528	15	3	81	75	4	21
Vanuatu	177	24	18	47	67	28	15
Yemen	578	12	8	42	74	46	19
Zambia	279	37	35	58	49	5	16
Memorandum item:							
<b>World</b>	<b>3372400</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>32</b>	<b>26</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>52</b>

Note: Data are estimated for most countries. The improvement of the quality of data in recent years may have resulted in changes relating to the breakdown of exports of commercial services by category of services. See the Metadata.



## 7. Foreign affiliates trade in services

Table I.25

### Sales by foreign affiliates of resident companies - affiliates located abroad primarily engaged in services activities (outward FATS), 2003-2006

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value				Annual percentage change			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2000-03	2004	2005	2006
Australia a, b	24.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Austria b	...	...	...	29.6	...	...	...	...
Belgium b, c	31.7	41.8	47.8	...	31	32	14	...
<i>Canada d</i>	70.6	74.8	81.8	98.0	-6	6	9	20
Czech Republic e	0.3	0.4	1.0	1.3	-3	58	139	28
Finland f	...	13.0	12.4	18.7	...	...	-4	51
France b, c, g	145.6	...	...	...	-12	...	...	...
Germany	...	...	400.1	429.7	...	...	...	7
Greece	...	...	3.5	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Hungary f</i>	...	0.4	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Israel f</i>	...	2.6	2.9	...	...	...	14	...
Italy	...	...	115.3	125.3	...	...	...	9
Japan	40.3	44.5	53.5	57.3	...	10	20	7
Latvia b, h	...	...	...	0.2	...	...	...	...
Portugal b	5.6	7.1	9.9	12.8	2	27	40	29
<i>Slovak Republic f</i>	...	...	0.0	0.0	...	...	...	17
United States	521.8	583.5	668.7	761.5	6	12	15	14

Excluding wholesale and retail trade and repair activities. Economies shown in italics exclude most or a large part of financial intermediation activities.

a Refers to fiscal year 2002-03 (July-June). Community, social and personal (except health), hotels and restaurants and communications services are not covered.

b Only includes affiliates directly owned.

c Classified under services according to activity of parent company.

d Branches are excluded.

e Only the first level of indirect ownership is covered

f Community, social and personal services are not covered.

g Refers to 2002 value and annual percentage change for 2000-02.

h Only covers extra-EU (27) affiliates.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata.

Table I.26

## Sales by affiliates of foreign companies - resident affiliates primarily engaged in services activities (inward FATS), 2003-2006

(Billion dollars and percentage)

	Value				Annual percentage change			
	2003	2004	2005	2006	2000-03	2004	2005	2006
<i>Austria</i> a	24.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Belgium</i>	25.0	28.2	28.9	...	...	12	3	...
<i>Bulgaria</i> b	...	2.5	2.9	...	...	...	19	...
<i>Cyprus</i> b, c	...	0.9	0.9	1.1	...	...	8	14
<i>Czech Republic</i>	18.6	23.0	28.5	30.6	40	23	24	7
<i>Denmark</i> b, d, e	4.9	...	...	...	29	...	...	...
<i>Estonia</i>	...	1.6	2.1	2.4	...	...	26	18
<i>Finland</i>	11.8	13.6	13.3	...	35	15	-2	...
<i>France</i>	102.6	128.8	148.0	161.4	...	26	15	9
<i>Germany</i>	...	...	187.8	199.6	...	...	...	6
<i>Greece</i> d	4.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Hong Kong, China</i> f	...	83.1	91.6	114.0	...	...	10	24
<i>Hungary</i>	9.5	11.8	12.9	17.5	...	24	10	36
<i>Ireland</i>	16.6	18.7	26.7	33.2	...	12	43	24
<i>Israel</i> b	4.0	4.2	5.9	...	...	5	41	...
<i>Italy</i>	60.4	71.9	77.8	...	...	19	8	...
<i>Japan</i> g, h	14.8	20.8	33.3	27.1	...	40	60	-19
<i>Latvia</i> b	0.9	1.3	1.8	2.3	...	45	35	32
<i>Lithuania</i> b	...	1.9	2.3	...	...	...	23	...
<i>Netherlands</i> a, b	33.2	...	55.9	...	...	...	...	...
<i>New Zealand</i> i	11.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
<i>Norway</i> b	17.2	18.6	24.0	26.4	...	8	29	10
<i>Poland</i>	6.9	9.0	11.3	19.3	...	31	25	71
<i>Portugal</i> b	10.4	7.5	10.0	13.0	...	-28	33	30
<i>Romania</i> b	2.6	5.4	...	10.1	...	108	...	...
<i>Slovak Republic</i> b	...	4.8	6.4	6.6	...	...	34	2
<i>Slovenia</i>	0.8	1.2	...	...	...	55	...	...
<i>Spain</i> a, b	40.6	52.3	52.5	69.3	...	29	0	32
<i>Sweden</i>	36.4	43.5	46.0	52.9	25	19	6	15
<i>Trinidad and Tobago</i> d	0.2	...	...	...	29	...	...	...
<i>United Kingdom</i>	174.8	222.1	253.3	283.6	...	27	14	12
<i>United States</i>	416.0	425.7	460.5	563.5	1	2	8	22

Excluding wholesale and retail trade as well as repair activities. For economies shown in italics data exclude all or a large part of financial intermediation activities.

a Only direct control.

b Some or all community, social and personal services activities are not covered.

c Hotels and restaurants activities are not covered.

d Refers to 2002 value and annual percentage change for 2000-02.

e Transport, storage and communications activities are not covered.

f Includes other income.

g No estimation for non-response.

h Real estate activities are also not covered.

i Preliminary results based on 53 per cent of foreign affiliates.

Note: Given the recent development of this statistical framework, comparability and coverage of data may not always be complete. See the Metadata.